

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Volume 1

Preface	xvii
Introduction.....	xxv
A	
Andrew Adams	1
John Adams	3
Samuel Adams	12
Thomas Adams	18
Robert Alexander.....	19
Andrew Allen	21
John Alsop	24
Benjamin Andrew	27
Annapolis State House	28
John Armstrong, Sr.	31
John Armstrong, Jr.	33
Jonathan Arnold.....	36
Peleg Arnold	38
The Articles of Confederation	41
John Baptista Ashe.....	46
Samuel John Atlee.....	48
Crispus Attucks.....	50
B	
Reverend Isaac Backus	51
Abraham Baldwin	53
John Banister.....	57
The Bank of the United States.....	59
Robert Gibbes Barnwell	62
Dr. Josiah Bartlett	64
John Bubenheim Bayard.....	69
John Beatty	73
Gunning Bedford	76
Gunning Bedford, Jr.....	78
Thomas Bee	82
Egbert Benson	84
Richard Beresford.....	87
Edward Biddle	89
William Bingham.....	90
Jonathan Blanchard	94
Richard Bland	96
Theodorick Bland	99
Timothy Bloodworth	102
William Blount	106
Simon Boerum	110
The Boston Massacre.....	111
The Boston Port Bill	116

Elias Boudinot	119
James Bowdoin.....	124
Carter Braxton	126
John Brown	129
Nathan Brownson.....	132
John Bull.....	134
Archibald Stobo Bulloch.....	135
Thomas Burke.....	137
Dr. William Burnet	140
Robert Burton.....	142
Pierce Butler	143

C

Lambert Cadwalader	147
Canada and Canadian Relations	149
Capitals of the Continental Congress	155
William Carmichael.....	161
Carpenters' Hall.....	168
Edward Carrington.....	170
Charles Carroll "Barrister"	175
Charles Frémont Carroll III "of Carrollton".....	178
Daniel Carroll	183
Richard Caswell	186
Jeremiah Townley Chase.....	191
Samuel Chase.....	193
Abraham Clark.....	199
Matthew Clarkson	201
Joseph Clay.....	203
William Clingan	206
George Clinton.....	208
George Clymer	213
The Coercive Acts	216
John Collins	216
The Committee of Five	218
The Committee of Fifty.....	220
The Committee of Fifty-One	222
The Committee of Safety/Council of Safety.....	222
The Committee of Secret Correspondence	224
Committees of Correspondence	227
Committee of Foreign Affairs.....	229
The Conciliatory Resolution of 1775	229
Silas Condict	230
Benjamin Contee	231
The Continental Association	233
Joseph Platt Cooke	237
John Cooper.....	239
Ezekiel Cornell.....	240
Tench Coxe	242
Stephen Crane	245
William Cumming	247
Thomas Cushing.....	248

D

Francis Dana	252
Nathan Dane	255
Second Lord Dartmouth, William Legge	259
John Dawson	259
Elias Dayton.....	262
Jonathan Dayton	264
Silas Deane.....	267
The Declaration of Independence	274
John De Hart	287
Charles DeWitt	289
Samuel Dick.....	291
John Dickinson.....	293
The “Dickinson Draft” of the Articles of Confederation	301
Philemon Dickinson	304
Diplomacy of, and by, the Continental Congress.....	305
William Henry Drayton.....	309
James Duane	317
Reverend Jacob Duché.....	322
William Duer	329
Reverend George Duffield	333
John Dunlap	334
Eliphalet Dyer.....	337

E

Pierpont Edwards.....	342
Samuel Elbert	346
William Ellery.....	348
Oliver Ellsworth.....	352
Jonathan Elmer	357
Espionage Tactics by the Continental Congress	359
The Essex Principles, also known as The Essex Result	363
Nicholas Eveleigh	373

F

The Fairfax County Resolves.....	377
John Fell	381
William Few, Jr.	384
The Henry Fite House	388
William Fitzhugh	389
Thomas Fitzsimons	391
William Fleming	393
William Floyd	396
Nathaniel Folsom	398
James Forbes	401
The Department of Foreign Affairs	402
Uriah Forrest	408
Abiel Foster.....	410
Relations with France.....	413
Benjamin Franklin.....	415
The “Franklin Draft” of the Articles of Confederation.....	424

Fraunces Tavern	425
Frederick Frelinghuysen	428
The French Arms Tavern.....	431
George Frost	433
G	
Christopher Gadsden.....	436
Joseph Galloway	441
Leonard Gansevoort	449
John Gardner.....	450
Joseph Gardner	452
David Gelston	454
George William Frederick, King George III of Great Britain and Ireland	456
George Germain, 1st Viscount Sackville	462
Elbridge Gerry	466
John Lewis Gervais.....	474
William Gibbons	478
John Taylor Gilman.....	482
Nicholas Gilman	485
Robert Goldsborough	488
Mary Katherine Goddard	491
Nathaniel Gorham	497
William Grayson	500
Great Seal of the United States	504
Cyrus Griffin	509
Second Earl of Guilford	515
James Gunn	515
Button Gwinnett.....	517
H	
John Habersham	521
Joseph Habersham.....	526
John Hall	528
Lyman Hall	531
Alexander Hamilton	536
John Hancock.....	546
Edward Hand.....	553
John Hanson	557
Samuel Hardy	563
John Haring.....	565
Cornelius Harnett.....	568
Benjamin Harrison.....	572
William Harrison, Jr.	578
John Hart.....	580
The Hartford Convention	582
John Harvie	588
Benjamin Hawkins	591
Jonathan J. Hazard	597
William Hemsley	600
James Henry.....	602
John Henry, Jr.....	603

Patrick Henry.....	606
William Henry	613
Joseph Hewes	616
Thomas Heyward, Jr.	621
Stephen Higginson	627
Whitmell Hill	632
Michael Hillegas, Jr.....	634
James Hillhouse	638
William Hillhouse.....	640
William Hindman.....	642
Samuel Holten	646
William Hooper	650
Esek Hopkins.....	655
Stephen Hopkins	660
Francis Hopkinson	664
Josiah Hornblower	671
Titus Hosmer	674
Hospital Department of the US Continental Army	677
William Churchill Houston	680
John Houstoun	684
William Houstoun	688
John Eager Howard.....	691
David Howell	694
Richard Howly [Howley].....	699
Daniel Huger	701
Charles Humphreys.....	703
Benjamin Huntington	707
Samuel Huntington	711
Richard Hutson	716
I	
Independence Hall	721
Jared Ingersoll.....	723
The Intolerable Acts	727
William Irvine.....	735
Ralph Izard	738
J	
David Jackson.....	744
Jonathan Jackson.....	745
John Jay.....	747
Thomas Jefferson	753
Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer	760
Thomas Johnson	765
William Samuel Johnson	769
Samuel Johnston	771
Allen Jones.....	774
Joseph Jones, Sr.	776
Noble Wimberly [Wymberley] Jones.....	779
Samuel Jones	782
Willie Jones	783

K

John Kean	786
Dyre Kearney	788
Rufus King	789
Francis Kinloch.....	792
James Kinsey	795

Volume 2**L**

Lancaster Court House.....	797
John Langdon.....	798
Woodbury Langdon.....	802
Edward Langworthy	804
John Ten Eyck Lansing, Jr.	806
John Laurance	809
Henry Laurens	812
Richard Law.....	819
Arthur Lee.....	820
Francis Lightfoot Lee.....	824
Henry Lee	828
Richard Henry Lee.....	830
Thomas Sim Lee	835
William Lee.....	837
William Legge, Second Earl of Dartmouth	840
Daniel Leonard	843
Francis Lewis	843
Lexington and Concord	846
Ezra L'Hommedieu.....	853
The Library of the Continental Congress	855
Samuel Livermore	857
Philip Livingston	861
Robert R. Livingston	867
Walter Livingston	874
William Livingston	878
Edward Lloyd.....	884
Pierse Long	886
James Lovell	890
Isaac Low	896
John Lowell	900
Loyalists	904
The Lundin Letter.....	911
Thomas Lynch	914
Thomas Lynch, Jr.	917

M

James Madison.....	919
James Manning	926
Henry Marchant	929
The Massachusetts Convention.....	933

<i>Massachusettensis vs. Novanglus</i>	935
John Mathews	938
Timothy Matlack.....	942
Eleazer McComb.....	945
Alexander McDougall	948
James McHenry.....	952
Lachlan McIntosh.....	957
Thomas McKean.....	961
James McLene	965
The Mecklenburg Declaration of Independence.....	966
James Mercer	969
John Francis Mercer.....	972
Samuel Meredith	976
Arthur Middleton	979
Henry Middleton	984
Thomas Mifflin	989
Nathan Miller	994
Nathaniel Mitchell.....	996
Stephen Mix Mitchell	999
The Model Treaty	1002
James Monroe	1004
John Montgomery	1010
Reverend Joseph Montgomery	1012
William Montgomery	1014
Cadwalader Morris	1016
Gouverneur Morris.....	1019
Lewis Morris	1024
Robert Morris	1027
John Morton.....	1031
Isaac Motte	1034
Daniel Mowry, Jr.	1036
Frederick Augustus Conrad Muhlenberg.....	1039
N	
Abner Nash	1042
Nassau Hall, Princeton, New Jersey	1046
Native Americans and Their Relations with the Continental Congress.....	1048
Thomas Nelson, Jr.....	1053
New York City, City Hall.....	1056
The Nicola Affair.....	1058
The Nonexportation Agreement of 1774	1060
The Nonimportation Agreement of 1774	1063
Frederick North, Lord North, Second Earl of Guilford	1066
The Northwest Ordinance	1070
O	
The Olive Branch Petition	1075
Henry Osborne	1077
Samuel Osgood	1079
Samuel Allyne Otis	1083

P

William Paca	1088
Mann Page	1092
Ephraim Paine	1095
Robert Treat Paine.....	1098
Thomas Paine	1104
The Treaty of Paris	1110
John Parker	1116
George Partridge.....	1117
William Paterson	1121
John Patten.....	1125
Dr. Nathaniel Peabody	1127
William Peery	1130
Philip Pell, Jr.	1133
Edmund Pendleton.....	1135
Nathaniel Pendleton.....	1138
John Penn	1141
Pennsylvania State House	1145
Richard Peters, Sr.	1145
Charles Pettit	1148
Philadelphia State House	1152
William Leigh Pierce, Jr.	1152
Charles Pinckney	1154
George Plater	1160
Zephaniah Platt	1163
Richard Potts	1166
The Post Office Department.....	1168
The Powder Alarm.....	1172
Presidents of the Continental Congress	1175
Princeton, New Jersey.....	1191
The Prohibitory Act	1191

Q

The Quebec Act.....	1196
---------------------	------

R

David Ramsay	1199
Edmund Jenings Randolph.....	1204
Peyton Randolph	1211
George Read.....	1215
Jacob Read.....	1220
Joseph Reed.....	1224
James Randolph Reid.....	1229
Religion and the Continental Congress	1230
Samuel Rhoads	1236
Richard Ridgely	1239
Daniel Roberdeau	1240
Caesar Rodney	1244
Thomas Rodney	1248
John Rogers	1253
Jesse Root	1255

David Ross, Jr.	1258
George Ross	1259
Benjamin Rumsey	1262
Benjamin Rush	1263
Edward Rutledge	1268
John Rutledge.....	1272

S

James Schureman	1278
Philip John Schuyler	1280
Gustavus Scott	1285
John Morin Scott.....	1287
Dr. Nathaniel Scudder.....	1290
James Searle	1292
Secrecy in the Continental Congress.....	1295
The Secret Journal of the Continental Congress	1295
Theodore Sedgwick.....	1298
Joshua Seney	1301
Jonathan Dickinson Sergeant	1303
William Sharpe	1307
Shays' Rebellion.....	1309
Roger Sherman	1315
Dr. William Shippen.....	1322
John Sitgreaves.....	1324
Slavery and the Continental Congress	1326
James Smith	1332
Jonathan Bayard Smith.....	1335
Melancton Smith	1337
Meriwether Smith.....	1340
Richard Smith.....	1342
Thomas Smith.....	1345
William Smith.....	1348
The Solemn League and Covenant.....	1349
Richard Dobbs Spaight.....	1353
Joseph Spencer	1358
The Stamp Act Congress.....	1361
The Stars and Stripes.....	1365
The State House, Philadelphia	1368
Arthur St. Clair	1368
The Staten Island Conference	1374
John Stevens	1376
Charles Stewart.....	1378
Richard Stockton	1381
Thomas Stone	1384
Jonathan Sturges.....	1387
James Sullivan.....	1389
John Sullivan	1392
John Swann	1398
James Sykes.....	1399
John Cleves Symmes	1401

T

George Taylor	1405
Edward Telfair	1408
Thanksgiving, Resolution by the Continental Congress	1411
George Thatcher/Thacher	1413
Charles Thomson	1416
Dr. Matthew Thornton	1421
Matthew Tilghman	1425
Dr. James Tilton	1429
Paul Trapier	1433
John Treadwell	1434
The Treaty of Paris	1436
Treaty of Alliance with France	1439
Trenton, New Jersey	1442
Joseph Trumbull	1444
Dr. Thomas Tudor Tucker	1446

V

Nicholas Van Dyke	1449
James Mitchell Varnum	1451
John Vining	1454

W

James Wadsworth	1457
Jeremiah Wadsworth	1459
John Walker	1462
George Walton	1464
John Walton	1469
Artemas Ward	1470
Samuel Ward	1474
George Washington	1477
John Wentworth, Jr.	1482
Samuel Wharton	1484
William Whipple	1487
Dr. James White	1490
Phillips White	1493
Right Reverend William White	1495
John Williams, V	1497
William Williams	1499
Hugh Williamson	1501
Thomas Willing	1504
James Wilson	1506
Paine Wingate	1509
Henry Wisner	1510
John Witherspoon	1512
Oliver Wolcott	1516
Joseph Wood	1518
Turbutt Wright	1520
Henry Wynkoop	1522
George Wythe	1525

Y

Abraham Yates.....	1530
Peter Waldron Yates.....	1532
York, Pennsylvania, Courthouse.....	1533

Z

John Joachim Zubly.....	1537
Historical Timeline.....	1539
Primary Documents.....	1549
Appendixes.....	1614
Bibliography.....	1628
Index.....	1700