
TABLE OF CONTENTS

1770-1779 INTRODUCTION1

1772 Profile: Anna Baffin, 12-year-old Girl from Nova Scotia3

 Life at Home3

 Life at Work5

 Life in the Community: Boston, Massachusetts7

Historical Snapshot 17729

1776 Profile: Father Francisco Mourelle, Franciscan Missionary from Western U.S. .15

 Life at Home15

 Life at Work18

 Life in the Community: San Xavier del Bac, Sonora Desert20

Historical Snapshot 177623

1778 Profile: Jonathan Forbes, 63-year-old British Merchant from Boston, MA29

 Life at Home29

 Life at Work31

 Life in the Community: The New England Colonies35

Historical Snapshot 177836

1776 News Feature: “*Defending New York City from the British in July, 1776*”43

1780-1789 INTRODUCTION47

1780 Profile: Rachel Findley, Slave from Western Virginia49

 Life at Home49

 Life at Work51

 Life in the Community: New River, Virginia52

Historical Snapshot 178055

Slavery Timeline56

1781 Profile: Jacob Nevell, 22-year-old Apprentice Doctor from New Haven, CT . . .63
 Life at Home63
 Life at Work66
 Life in the Community: Philadelphia, Pennsylvania68
 Historical Snapshot 178170
 1787 Profile: Karl Zimmer, 38-year-old German-born Gunsmith from Southern PA .75
 Life at Home75
 Life at Work78
 Life in the Community: Pennsylvania79
 Historical Snapshot 178781
 1786 News Feature: “*Of the Mode of Education Proper in a Republic*”89

1790-1799 INTRODUCTION93

1793 Profile: Quriryn Kester, Dutch-born Entrepreneur from New England95
 Life at Home95
 Life at Work97
 Life in the Community: Eastern United States99
 Historical Snapshot 1793101
 Maple Sugaring Timeline102
 1798 Profile: Andrew Bartling, 21-year-old Farmer from Massachusetts107
 Life at Home107
 Life at Work110
 Life in the Community: Vermont112
 Historical Snapshot 1798113
 1799 Profile: Benjamin and Joshua Morse, Cabinetmakers from Annapolis, MD . .119
 Life at Home119
 Life at Work120
 Life in the Community: Annapolis, Maryland122
 Historical Snapshot 1799123
 1797 News Feature: *Inaugural Address of President John Adams*131

1800-1809 INTRODUCTION135

1800 Profile: John Ingles, Store Owner from Virginia137
 Life at Home137
 Life at Work139
 Life in the Community: Ferry Hill, Virginia141
 Historical Snapshot 1800146
 1805 Profile: Edward Jenkins, Lawyer from Yale College in Connecticut155
 Life at Home155
 Life at Work158
 Life in the Community: Columbia, South Carolina161
 Historical Snapshot 1805163

1808 Profile: John Eliot, 49-year-old Minister from Salem, Massachusetts	169
Life at Home	169
Life at Work	172
Life in the Community: Salem, Massachusetts	176
Historical Snapshot 1808	178
1802 News Feature: <i>An Oration on the Anniversary of the Declaration of Independence</i>	183

1810-1819 INTRODUCTION187

1810 Profile: Lucy Childress, 57-year-old Former Estate Matron from Virginia	189
Life at Home	189
Life at Work	191
Life in the Community: Western Kentucky	193
Historical Snapshot 1810	195
1813 Profile: Banks Copening, 37-year-old Farmer and Soldier from Ohio	201
Life at Home	201
Life at Work	202
Life in the Community: Ohio	204
America in 1812	205
Historical Snapshot 1813	207
1815 Profile: John Lewis, Logger and Whiskey Maker from Virginia	215
Life at Home	215
Life at Work	217
Life in the Community: Patrick County, Virginia	219
Historical Snapshot 1815	221
1819 News Feature: <i>“Benevolence”</i>	227

1820-1829 INTRODUCTION231

1823 Profile: Caleb Hope, 22-year-old Sailor from Massachusetts	233
Life at Home	233
Life at Work	237
Life in the Community: Boston, Massachusetts	240
Historical Snapshot 1823	242
1826 Profile: Sarah Goodwin, Schoolteacher from Litchfield, Connecticut	251
Life at Home	251
Life at Work	256
Life in the Community: Litchfield, Connecticut	258
Historical Snapshot 1826	260
1829 Profile: Ian Llewellyn, 19-year-old Erie Canal Horse Driver	267
Life at Home	267
Life at Work	269
Life in the Community: Upstate New York	270
Historical Snapshot 1829	271

Erie Canal Timeline273
 1824 News Feature: “*Indian Anecdotes*”279

1830-1839 INTRODUCTION283

1834 Profile: Joseph Lyons, 20-year-old College Graduate
 from South Carolina285
 Life at Home285
 Life at Work289
 Life in the Community: Charleston, South Carolina291
 Historical Snapshot 1834292

1836 Profile: Osborne Gibson, Animal Trapper from Missouri297
 Life at Home297
 Life at Work300
 Life in the Community: St. Louis, Missouri304
 Historical Snapshot 1836306

1838 Profile: Colonel Edmund Gordon Lang, Slave Trader
 in New Orleans313
 Life at Home313
 Life at Work315
 Life in the Community: New Orleans, Louisiana317
 Historical Snapshot 1838320
 New World Slavery Timeline321
 1837 News Feature: “*Balloon Ascension*”329

1840-1849 INTRODUCTION333

1846 Profile: Gail Warlick, 16-year-old Textile Mill Worker from Lowell, MA . . .335
 Life at Home335
 Life at Work337
 Life in the Community: Lowell, Massachusetts338
 Historical Snapshot 1846341

1848 Profile: Benjamin Reed, 17-year-old General Store Worker from Maine351
 Life at Home351
 Life at Work354
 Life in the Community: Bangor, Maine357
 Historical Snapshot 1848359

1849 Profile: Alvin Grunn, 22-year-old Postal Worker from New Jersey365
 Life at Home365
 Life at Work367
 Life in the Community: Charlotte, North Carolina369
 Historical Snapshot 1849370
 1849 News Feature: *Letter, Denial of Justice to the Cherokees*379

1850-1859 INTRODUCTION	383
1852 Profile: Albert Hoffman, German-born Liquor Dealer from Baltimore, MD .	385
Life at Home	385
Life at Work	387
Life in the Community: Cincinnati, Ohio and St. Louis, Missouri . . .	389
Historical Snapshot 1852	392
1854 Profile: Isaac Sheppard, 21-year-old Gold Miner from Vermont	399
Life at Home	399
Life at Work	402
Life in the Community: San Francisco, California	406
Historical Snapshot 1854	409
1858 Profile: Emily Jameson, 19-year-old Plantation Owner's Wife from Philadelphia	415
Life at Home	415
Life at Work	416
Life in the Community: Charleston, South Carolina	419
Historical Snapshot 1858	421
1851 News Feature: " <i>Joys And Perils of Lumbering</i> "	427
1860-1869 INTRODUCTION	431
1862 Profile: Jane Altman, Housewife from Iowa	433
Life at Home	433
Life at Work	434
Life in the Community: California	441
Historical Snapshot 1862	443
1863 Profile: George Upton, 33-year-old Union Army Soldier from New York . . .	447
Life at Home	447
Life at Work	452
Life in the Community: The New Mexico Territory	454
Historical Snapshot 1863	456
1864 Profile: Alan Marsh, 24-year-old Political Campaigner from Iowa	461
Life at Home	461
Life at Work	462
Life in the Community: Shiloh, Tennessee	464
Historical Snapshot 1864	465
1866 News Feature: " <i>The Freedman's Story</i> "	473
Index	477
