

Introduction

Welcome to the 6th edition of *Profiles of Michigan* from Grey House Publishing. The state profile series—now 15 books strong—was developed in 2005, derived from the award-winning 4-volume *Profiles of America*, which compiles data on more than 43,000 places in the United States.

This new edition of *Profiles of Michigan* includes all the valuable, in-depth and up-to-date information that these works are known for, but now, this rich content has been reorganized and rearranged, and is fully illustrated with images to support the text and statistics. It is easier to use and more accessible for a variety of users—from high school students to relocation professionals.

Starting with this edition, all the state profiles will benefit from a new design, more data, more photos, and a new, thoughtful arrangement that makes the content more accessible and easy-to-use. There are more helpful features, like thumb tabs to help keep you oriented in each chapter—now 11—and chapter leader pages that include a specific Introduction, Table of Contents and, in many cases, a unique User Guide, paving the way for the researcher to take full advantage of every last piece of data presented. *Profiles of Michigan* includes hundreds of statistical data points, tables and charts that provide solid, fact-based research, and dozens of maps and photos.

Here is an overview of the new chapter arrangement:

About Michigan: Facts & Photos

This 4-color chapter provides a real sense of the state from a variety of historical and physical vantage points. It includes Michigan history and geography, plus a photo gallery that includes not only sights unique to the state, but also its state flag, seal, motto, bird, flower, and more. This chapter also includes a timeline of political and newsworthy events from Michigan's founding to the present day.

Government: A State Guide

This is an important and detailed look at the history and structure of Michigan's government, including discussion of the state's Constitution and legislative, judicial and executive branches. The chapter ends with a map of Michigan's 14 U.S. Congressional Districts.

Demographic Maps

These 11 colorful, full-page maps help to anchor the researcher to the state's diverse population, illustrating population, race and ethnic makeup (white, black, Asian, Hispanic), age, home values, household income, high school graduates, college graduates, and presidential election results.

Geography

This chapter explores Michigan's physical features, natural resources, federal land, and Indian reservations, including a satellite view of the state. In addition to providing a visual sense of the state, this data contributes to a better understanding of settlement patterns, economic development, and state resources that are vital for the state's continued growth.

Energy

This is a detailed look at Michigan's energy needs, uses and available resources—including petroleum, natural gas, coal, electricity, and renewable energy.

Climate

This chapter starts with a summary of Michigan's climate, which is followed by three colorful climate maps and profiles of both National and Cooperative Weather Stations. In addition, there are Weather Station Rankings with hundreds of interesting details, such as Stambaugh 2 SSE and Stephenson 8 WNW reporting the lowest annual extreme minimum temperatures (-45° F).

Comparative Statistics for Michigan's 100 Largest Communities

This chapter makes it easy to compare statistics for Michigan's 100 largest communities by dozens of data points, including density of people per square mile, land area, population size, ethnic percentages, household size, education level and much more. This is a treasure trove of data for grant writers, government researchers and demographers.

Rankings of Michigan Communities over 2,500 Population

This chapter includes rankings for dozens of categories, for both the top 150 and bottom 150 communities with population over 2,500. Explore everything from places at highest elevation (Iron River at 1,512 feet above sea level) to lowest median home value (Beecher at \$29,300). Other topics ranked include employment, household income, population, and many more.

Education

This chapter begins with an Educational State Profile that summarizes number of schools, students, diplomas granted and educational dollars spent. Also included are School District Rankings for 16 topics from Teacher/Student Ratios to High School Drop-Out Rates. Following these rankings are statewide assessment results from the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) and performance data from Michigan's accountability system.

Ancestry, Ethnicity and Race

This chapter gives details about the ancestral, Hispanic and racial makeup of Michigan's 200+ ethnic categories. Profiles are included for the state, and counties and places with 50,000 or more residents. In the ranking section, data is displayed three ways: 1) by number, based on all places regardless of population; 2) by percent, based on all places regardless of population; 3) by percent, based on places with populations of 50,000 or more. You will discover, for example, that the city of Lansing has the greatest number of people reporting Somalian ancestry in the state (316), and that 19.1% of the population of Dearborn are of Lebanese ancestry.

Profiles

This chapter is arranged alphabetically by county, then by place—for a total of 2,087 places and 83 counties. These detailed place profiles compile dozens of data points based on the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey and other current government sources such as the FBI, the U.S. Department of Education, and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. These unique place profiles pull together statistical and descriptive information on every Census-recognized place in Michigan plus 156 unincorporated communities.

Profiles of Michigan ends with an **Index of County and Place Names**. This index makes it easy to find the specific profile for a specific county or place.



State seal



State flag



State bird, American robin (*Turdus migratorius*)



State game mammal, White-tailed deer (*Odocoileus virginianus*)



State flower, Apple blossom (*Malus domestica*)



State reptile, Painted turtle (*Chrysemys picta*)

Key Facts and State Symbols

Governor	Gretchen Esther Whitmer (D)
Lieutenant governor	Garlin Gilchrist II (D)
U.S. senators	Deborah Ann Greer Stabenow (D) Gary Charles Peters Sr. (D)
State capital	Lansing
Date of statehood	January 26, 1837 (26th state)
Name before statehood	Michigan Territory
State nicknames	Great Lake State; Wolverine State; Water Winter Wonderland
State motto	If you seek a pleasant peninsula, look about you (Si quaeris pensinulam amoenam circumpice)
Demonym	Michigander; Michiganian; Yooper (Upper Peninsula residents)
Largest City	Detroit
Highest Point	Mount Arvon (1,979 feet)
Lowest Point	Lake Erie (571 feet)
Time Zone	Eastern (most of state); Central (four Upper Peninsula counties)
State bird	American robin (<i>Turdus migratorius</i>)
State fish	Brook trout (<i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>)
State flower	Apple blossom (<i>Malus sp.</i>)
State fossil	Mastodon (<i>Mammut americanum</i>)
State game mammal	White-tailed deer (<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>)
State gem	Isle Royal greenstone (<i>Chlorastrolite</i>)
State reptile	Painted turtle (<i>Chrysemys picta</i>)
State soil	Kalkaska sand
State song	“My Michigan”
State stone	Petoskey stone (<i>Hexagonaria percarinata</i>)
State tree	Eastern white pine (<i>Pinus strobus</i>)
State wildflower	Dwarf lake iris (<i>Iris lacustris</i>)

Locator Map



Copyright © 1988-2003 Microsoft Corp. and/or its suppliers. All rights reserved. <http://www.microsoft.com/mappoint>
 © Copyright 2002 by Geographic Data Technology, Inc. All rights reserved. © 2002 Navigation Technologies. All rights reserved. This data includes information taken with permission from Canadian authorities © 1991-2002 Government of Canada
 (Statistics Canada and/or Geomatics Canada), all rights reserved.

- ⁵⁷ U.S. EIA, Petroleum and Other Liquids, Company Level Imports, accessed May 4, 2020.
- ⁵⁸ U.S. EIA, Michigan Profile Overview, Crude Oil Pipeline and Liquids Pipeline Border Crossing Map Layers, accessed May 4, 2020.
- ⁵⁹ Michigan Public Service Commission, Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs, Michigan Energy Overview (October 2011), p. 2.
- ⁶⁰ Marathon Petroleum Corporation, Detroit Refinery, accessed May 4, 2020.
- ⁶¹ Michigan Public Service Commission, Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs, Petroleum Product Pipelines (May 2014).
- ⁶² Snyder, Richard D., Governor, State of Michigan, Executive Order No. 2012–12, State of Energy Emergency, Waiver of Regulations Relating to Motor Carriers and Drivers Transporting Gasoline, Diesel Fuel, and Jet Fuel (July 24, 2012).
- ⁶³ U.S. EIA, Petroleum and Other Liquids, Company Level Imports, March 2019–February 2020.
- ⁶⁴ U.S. EIA, State Energy Data System, Table F16, Total Petroleum Consumption Estimates, 2018.
- ⁶⁵ U.S. EIA, State Energy Data System, Table C2, Energy Consumption Estimates for Major Energy Sources in Physical Units, 2017.
- ⁶⁶ U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Gasoline Standards, Reformulated Gasoline, accessed May 5, 2020.
- ⁶⁷ U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Gasoline Standards, Gasoline Reid Vapor Pressure, accessed May 5, 2020.
- ⁶⁸ U.S. EIA, State Energy Data System, Table F16, Total Petroleum Consumption Estimates, 2018.
- ⁶⁹ U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, House Heating Fuel, Michigan, Table 25040, Home Heating Fuel, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates.
- ⁷⁰ U.S. EIA, State Energy Data System, Table F11, Hydrocarbon Gas Liquids Consumption Estimates, 2018.
- ⁷¹ U.S. EIA, State Energy Data System, Table F16, Total Petroleum Consumption Estimates, 2018.
- ⁷² U.S. EIA, Electricity Data Browser, Net generation for all sectors, Michigan, Fuel Type-all, Annual, 2019.
- ⁷³ U.S. EIA, Michigan Electricity Profile 2018, Table 2A, Ten largest plants by capacity, 2018; Table 2B, Ten largest plants by generation, 2018.
- ⁷⁴ U.S. EIA, Electricity, Form EIA-860 detailed data with previous form data (EIA-860A/860B), 2018 Form EIA-860 Data, Schedule 3, ‘Generator Data’ (Retired & Canceled Units Only), (Operable Units Only), and (Proposed Units Only).
- ⁷⁵ U.S. EIA, Electricity Data Browser, Net generation for all sectors, Michigan, All fuels, Coal, Natural gas, Nuclear, Annual, 2001–19.
- ⁷⁶ U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, Michigan, updated October 5, 2016.
- ⁷⁷ U.S. EIA, Electricity Data Browser, Net generation for all sectors, Michigan, All fuels, Nuclear, Annual, 2001–19.
- ⁷⁸ U.S. EIA, Electricity, Form EIA-860 detailed data with previous form data (EIA-860A/860B), 2018 Form EIA-860 Data, Schedule 3, ‘Generator Data’ (Operable Units Only).
- ⁷⁹ U.S. EIA, Electricity Data Browser, Net generation for all sectors, Michigan, All fuels, Petroleum liquids, Petroleum coke, Other gases, Conventional hydroelectric, Wind, Biomass, All solar, Annual, 2001–19.
- ⁸⁰ Michigan Public Service Commission, Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs, Michigan Energy Overview (October 2011), p. 4.
- ⁸¹ U.S. EIA, Michigan Profile Overview, All Power Plants Map Layer, accessed May 8, 2020.
- ⁸² U.S. EIA, Electric Power Monthly (February 2020), Tables 1.3.B, 5.4.B.
- ⁸³ U.S. EIA, Michigan Electricity Profile 2018, Table 10, Supply and disposition of electricity, 1990 through 2018.
- ⁸⁴ U.S. EIA, Electric Power Monthly (February 2020), Tables 1.3.B, 5.4.B.
- ⁸⁵ U.S. Census Bureau, Data, State Population Totals and Components of Change: 2010–2019, Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2019.
- ⁸⁶ U.S. EIA, State Energy Data System, Table C17, Electricity Retail Sales per Capita, Ranked by State, 2017.
- ⁸⁷ U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, House Heating Fuel, Michigan, Table 25040, Home Heating Fuel, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates.
- ⁸⁸ U.S. EIA, Electricity Data Browser, Net generation for all sectors, Michigan, All fuels, Conventional hydroelectric, Other renewables, Wind, Biomass, Annual, 2001–19.
- ⁸⁹ U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy, WINDEXchange, Michigan Potential Wind Capacity Chart, Wind Resource Exclusion Table link, accessed May 9, 2020.
- ⁹⁰ U.S. EIA, Electric Power Monthly (February 2020), Table 1.14.B.
- ⁹¹ American Wind Energy Association, Wind Energy in Michigan, accessed May 27, 2020.
- ⁹² U.S. EIA, Electric Power Monthly (May 2020), Table 6.2.B.
- ⁹³ U.S. EIA, Michigan Profile Overview, Wind Power Plant Map Layer, accessed May 9, 2020.
- ⁹⁴ U.S. EIA, Electricity Data Browser, Net generation for all sectors, Michigan, All fuels, Conventional hydroelectric, Other renewables, Wind, Biomass, Annual, 2001–19.
- ⁹⁵ U.S. EIA, Michigan Profile Overview, Biomass Power Plant Map Layer, accessed May 9, 2020.
- ⁹⁶ U.S. EIA, Monthly Densified Biomass Fuel Report, Table 1, Densified biomass fuel manufacturing facilities in the United States by state, region, and capacity, January 2020.
- ⁹⁷ U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, House Heating Fuel, Michigan, Table 25040, Home Heating Fuel, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates.
- ⁹⁸ Scenic View Dairy, Energy, accessed May 9, 2020.
- ⁹⁹ Fremont Regional Digester, Home, accessed May 9, 2020.
- ¹⁰⁰ U.S. EIA, Electricity, Form EIA-860 detailed data with previous form data (EIA-860A/860B), 2018 Form EIA-860 Data, Schedule 3, ‘Generator Data’ (Operable Units Only).
- ¹⁰¹ U.S. EIA, Electricity Data Browser, Net generation for all sectors, Michigan, All fuels, Conventional hydroelectric, Annual, 2001–19.
- ¹⁰² U.S. EIA, Michigan Profile Overview, Hydroelectric and Pumped Storage Power Plant Map Layers, accessed May 10, 2020.
- ¹⁰³ U.S. EIA, “Pumped storage provides grid reliability even with net generation loss,” Today in Energy (July 8, 2013).
- ¹⁰⁴ Worth, Dan, “The Back-to-the-Future Technology of Ludington’s Pumped Storage Electricity Plant,” Groundwork Press Release (September 12, 2018).
- ¹⁰⁵ U.S. EIA, Michigan Profile Overview, Ethanol Plant Map Layer, accessed May 10, 2020.
- ¹⁰⁶ U.S. EIA, U.S. Fuel Ethanol Plant Production Capacity, Nameplate Capacities of Fuel Ethanol Plants, January 2019 (Excel File).
- ¹⁰⁷ U.S. EIA, State Energy Data System, Table P1, Primary Energy Production Estimates in Physical Units, 2017.
- ¹⁰⁸ U.S. EIA, State Energy Data System, Table F25, Fuel ethanol consumption estimates, 2018.
- ¹⁰⁹ U.S. EIA, Michigan Profile Overview, Biodiesel Plant Map Layer, accessed May 10, 2020.
- ¹¹⁰ U.S. EIA, Monthly Biodiesel Report (May 2020), Table 4, Biodiesel producers and production capacity by state, March 2020.
- ¹¹¹ U.S. EIA, State Energy Data System, Table F26, Biodiesel Consumption Estimates, 2018.
- ¹¹² Michigan Public Service Commission, Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs, “MPSC: All Michigan electric providers met or exceeded renewable energy standard in 2015, state poised to increase renewables to 15 percent by 2021,” Press Release (February 15, 2017).
- ¹¹³ NC Clean Energy Technology Center, DSIRE, Michigan Renewable Energy Standard, updated July 2, 2018.
- ¹¹⁴ U.S. EIA, Annual Coal Report 2018 (October 2019), Table 15, Recoverable Coal Reserves at Producing Mines, Estimated Recoverable Reserves, and Demonstrated Reserve Base by Mining Method, 2018, and Table 1, Coal Production and Number of Mines by State and Mine Type, 2018 and 2017.
- ¹¹⁵ Port of Detroit, Facts and Statistics, About the Port of Detroit, accessed May 10, 2020.
- ¹¹⁶ U.S. EIA, Annual Coal Report 2018 (October 2019), Table 26, U.S. Coal Consumption by End Use Sector, Census Division, and State, 2018 and 2017.
- ¹¹⁷ U.S. EIA, Annual Coal Distribution Report 2018 (October 2019), By Coal Destination State, Michigan, Table DS-19, Domestic Coal Distribution, by Destination State, 2018.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, State Profile and Energy Estimates, June 18, 2020

Black/African American Population

Top 150 Places Ranked in *Descending Order*

State Rank	Percent	Place	State Rank	Percent	Place
1	91.7	Highland Park (city) Wayne County	76	12.9	Madison (charter township) Lenawee County
2	84.7	Benton Harbor (city) Berrien County	77	12.6	West Bloomfield (charter township) Oakland County
3	79.2	Buena Vista (CDP) Saginaw County	78	12.4	Oshtemo (charter township) Kalamazoo County
4	78.3	Detroit (city) Wayne County	79	12.0	Delta (charter township) Eaton County
5	75.7	Muskegon Heights (city) Muskegon County	79	12.0	Lenox (township) Macomb County
6	73.7	Inkster (city) Wayne County	81	11.8	Pittsfield (charter township) Washtenaw County
7	69.4	Southfield (city) Oakland County	82	11.6	Roosevelt Park (city) Muskegon County
8	63.0	Buena Vista (charter township) Saginaw County	83	11.5	Hamtramck (city) Wayne County
9	62.8	Lathrup Village (city) Oakland County	84	11.1	Buchanan (city) Berrien County
10	61.9	Benton Heights (CDP) Berrien County	84	11.1	Franklin (village) Oakland County
11	59.8	Harper Woods (city) Wayne County	86	11.0	Saint Joseph (charter township) Berrien County
12	57.5	Beecher (CDP) Genesee County	86	11.0	Three Rivers (city) Saint Joseph County
13	56.1	Oak Park (city) Oakland County	88	10.8	Farmington (city) Oakland County
14	54.1	Flint (city) Genesee County	88	10.8	Saginaw (charter township) Saginaw County
15	50.7	Pontiac (city) Oakland County	90	10.7	Lapeer (city) Lapeer County
16	48.9	River Rouge (city) Wayne County	90	10.7	Westwood (CDP) Kalamazoo County
17	48.5	Benton (charter township) Berrien County	92	10.2	Grand Blanc (charter township) Genesee County
18	47.7	Eastpointe (city) Macomb County	93	9.6	Allegan (city) Allegan County
19	43.7	Saginaw (city) Saginaw County	93	9.6	Brownstown (charter township) Wayne County
20	43.3	Redford (charter township) Wayne County	95	9.5	Southfield (township) Oakland County
21	43.0	Fair Plain (CDP) Berrien County	95	9.5	Sumpter (township) Wayne County
22	41.3	Ecorse (city) Wayne County	97	9.4	Harrison (charter township) Macomb County
23	40.7	Romulus (city) Wayne County	97	9.4	Orchard Lake Village (city) Oakland County
24	35.9	Mount Morris (township) Genesee County	97	9.4	York (charter township) Washtenaw County
25	35.5	Bridgeport (CDP) Saginaw County	100	9.3	Springfield (city) Calhoun County
26	32.5	Ypsilanti (charter township) Washtenaw County	101	9.2	Canton (charter township) Wayne County
27	32.0	Muskegon (city) Muskegon County	101	9.2	Gaines (charter township) Kent County
28	31.9	Eastwood (CDP) Kalamazoo County	103	9.0	Beverly Hills (village) Oakland County
29	30.9	Albion (city) Calhoun County	103	9.0	Niles (city) Berrien County
30	30.8	Superior (charter township) Washtenaw County	105	8.8	Bedford (charter township) Calhoun County
31	28.2	Ypsilanti (city) Washtenaw County	106	8.7	Lincoln Park (city) Wayne County
32	27.8	Bloomer (township) Montcalm County	107	8.6	Cutlerville (CDP) Kent County
32	27.8	Flint (charter township) Genesee County	107	8.6	Watervliet (township) Berrien County
34	27.3	Van Buren (charter township) Wayne County	109	8.5	Madison Heights (city) Oakland County
35	25.8	Saint Louis (city) Gratiot County	110	8.2	Walled Lake (city) Oakland County
36	25.0	Bridgeport (charter township) Saginaw County	111	8.1	New Haven (village) Macomb County
37	24.6	Mount Clemens (city) Macomb County	112	8.0	Freeland (CDP) Saginaw County
38	23.4	Kinross (charter township) Chippewa County	112	8.0	Grosse Pointe Park (city) Wayne County
39	23.3	Lansing (city) Ingham County	112	8.0	Port Huron (city) Saint Clair County
40	23.0	Munising (township) Alger County	115	7.9	Comstock (charter township) Kalamazoo County
41	22.2	Ionia (city) Ionia County	115	7.9	Dearborn Heights (city) Wayne County
41	22.2	Kalamazoo (city) Kalamazoo County	115	7.9	London (township) Monroe County
43	21.9	Center Line (city) Macomb County	118	7.8	Wyoming (city) Kent County
43	21.9	Kentwood (city) Kent County	119	7.6	Coldwater (city) Branch County
45	20.6	Jackson (city) Jackson County	119	7.6	Novi (city) Oakland County
46	20.2	LaGrange (township) Cass County	121	7.5	Burton (city) Genesee County
47	20.1	Roseville (city) Macomb County	122	7.3	Holt (CDP) Ingham County
48	20.0	Covert (township) Van Buren County	123	7.2	Bloomfield (charter township) Oakland County
49	19.9	Farmington Hills (city) Oakland County	123	7.2	Columbia (township) Van Buren County
50	19.8	Baraga (township) Baraga County	123	7.2	Comstock Park (CDP) Kent County
51	19.3	Warren (city) Macomb County	123	7.2	Delhi (charter township) Ingham County
52	19.1	Taylor (city) Wayne County	127	7.1	Big Rapids (city) Mecosta County
52	19.1	Wayne (city) Wayne County	128	7.0	Level Park-Oak Park (CDP) Calhoun County
54	18.7	Clinton (charter township) Macomb County	128	7.0	Mundy (township) Genesee County
55	18.6	Grand Rapids (city) Kent County	128	7.0	Romeo (village) Macomb County
56	18.4	Oronoko (charter township) Berrien County	131	6.8	Ann Arbor (city) Washtenaw County
57	18.1	Carrollton (township) Saginaw County	131	6.8	East Lansing (city) Ingham County
58	17.8	Battle Creek (city) Calhoun County	133	6.7	Port Huron (charter township) Saint Clair County
59	17.6	Kalamazoo (charter township) Kalamazoo County	134	6.6	Niles (township) Berrien County
60	17.4	Westland (city) Wayne County	135	6.4	Swartz Creek (city) Genesee County
61	17.1	Lansing (charter township) Ingham County	136	6.3	Alpine (township) Kent County
62	16.9	Auburn Hills (city) Oakland County	136	6.3	Ferndale (city) Oakland County
63	16.6	Mount Morris (city) Genesee County	138	6.1	Grosse Pointe Woods (city) Wayne County
64	16.5	Wixom (city) Oakland County	138	6.1	Southgate (city) Wayne County
65	16.2	Melvindale (city) Wayne County	140	6.0	Chesterfield (township) Macomb County
66	16.0	Belleville (city) Wayne County	140	6.0	Genesee (charter township) Genesee County
66	16.0	Pentland (township) Luce County	142	5.9	Sterling Heights (city) Macomb County
68	15.5	Grand Blanc (city) Genesee County	142	5.9	Woodhaven (city) Wayne County
69	15.4	South Haven (city) Van Buren County	144	5.8	Bellevue (township) Eaton County
70	15.0	Comstock Northwest (CDP) Kalamazoo County	144	5.8	Berrien (township) Berrien County
71	14.9	Waverly (CDP) Eaton County	146	5.6	Flat Rock (city) Wayne County
72	14.7	Blackman (charter township) Jackson County	146	5.6	Tittabawassee (township) Saginaw County
73	14.6	Manistee (township) Manistee County	146	5.6	Waterford (charter township) Oakland County
74	13.3	Dowagiac (city) Cass County	149	5.5	Exeter (township) Monroe County
74	13.3	Hazel Park (city) Oakland County	150	5.4	Augusta (charter township) Washtenaw County

Note: This section ranks incorporated places and CDPs (Census Designated Places) with populations of 2,500 or more. Unincorporated postal areas were not considered. Please refer to the User Guide in the front of the Profile chapter for additional information.

159	32.3	Fraser Public Schools	Fraser	244	14.4	Williamston Community Schools	Williamston	48	8.9	Gladwin Community Schools	Gladwin
160	32.0	Olivet Community Schools	Olivet	245	14.2	Zeeland Public Schools	Zeeland	49	8.8	Kenowa Hills Public Schools	Grand Rapids
161	31.8	Holt Public Schools	Holt	246	14.1	Spring Lake Public Schools	Spring Lake	50	8.7	Bangor Township Schools	Bay City
161	31.8	Ovid-Elsie Area Schools	Elsie	247	13.8	Goodrich Area Schools	Goodrich	50	8.7	Lowell Area Schools	Lowell
161	31.8	Woodhaven-Brownstown SD	Woodhaven	247	13.8	Okemos Public Schools	Okemos	52	8.6	Reed City Area Public Schools	Reed City
164	31.4	Lake Shore Public Schls (Macomb)	St Clair Shores	249	13.5	Armada Area Schools	Armada	53	8.5	Waterford SD	Waterford
165	31.2	Lakeview Public Schools	Woodland	250	13.4	Hudsonville Public SD	Hudsonville	54	8.4	Crawford Ausable Schools	Grayling
166	30.8	Yale Public Schools	Yale	251	12.8	Dewitt Public Schools	Dewitt	54	8.4	Hamilton Community Schools	Hamilton
167	30.4	Gladstone Area Schools	Gladstone	251	12.8	Pinckney Community Schools	Pinckney	54	8.4	Hastings Area SD	Hastings
168	30.2	Davison Community Schools	Davison	253	12.7	Plymouth-Canton Community Schls	Plymouth	54	8.4	Holland City SD	Holland
168	30.2	Western SD	Parma	254	12.3	South Lyon Community Schools	South Lyon	58	8.3	Dearborn Hgts SD #7	Dearborn Hgts
170	30.0	Brandon SD	Ortonville	255	12.0	Berkley SD	Oak Park	58	8.3	Fitzgerald Public Schools	Warren
170	30.0	Lanse Creuse Public Schools	Clinton Twp	256	11.7	Grosse Pointe Public Schools	Grosse Pointe	58	8.3	Standish-Sterling Community Schls	Standish
172	29.9	Bullock Creek SD	Midland	257	11.6	Rockford Public Schools	Rockford	58	8.3	Three Rivers Community Schools	Three Rivers
173	29.6	Paw Paw Public SD	Paw Paw	258	11.5	Caledonia Community Schools	Caledonia	62	8.2	Clare Public Schools	Clare
174	29.3	Riverview Community SD	Riverview	259	9.7	Brighton Area Schools	Brighton	62	8.2	Comstock Park Public Schools	Comstock Park
174	29.3	Wayland Union Schools	Wayland	260	9.4	Hartland Consolidated Schools	Hartland	62	8.2	Crestwood SD	Dearborn Hgts
176	29.1	Avondale SD	Auburn Hills	261	8.6	Troy SD	Troy	65	8.1	Madison SD (Lenawee)	Adrian
177	28.5	Plainwell Community Schools	Plainwell	262	8.3	Rochester Community SD	Rochester	65	8.1	Paw Paw Public SD	Paw Paw
178	28.5	Lakeview Public Schools (Macomb)	St Clair Shores	263	8.2	Oakland Schools	Waterford	65	8.1	Shepherd Public Schools	Shepherd
179	28.2	Otsego Public Schools	Otsego	264	7.4	Chelsea SD	Chelsea	68	8.0	Coopersville Area Public SD	Coopersville
180	28.1	Midland County Ed Svce Agency	Midland	264	7.4	Saline Area Schools	Saline	68	8.0	Davison Community Schools	Davison
181	28.0	Marshall Public Schools	Marshall	266	7.1	Bloomfield Hls Schools	Bloomfield Hls	68	8.0	Fraser Public Schools	Fraser
182	27.5	Grand Haven Area Public Schools	Grand Haven	267	6.7	Forest Hills Public Schools	Grand Rapids	68	8.0	Lapeer Community Schools	Lapeer
183	27.0	Public Schools of Petoskey	Petoskey	268	6.1	Grosse Ile Township Schools	Grosse Ile	68	8.0	Mona Shores Public SD	Norton Shores
184	26.8	East Lansing SD	East Lansing	269	5.9	Dexter Community SD	Dexter	68	8.0	Waverly Community Schools	Lansing
185	26.6	Essexville-Hampton Public Schools	Essexville	270	5.7	Novi Community SD	Novi	68	8.0	Yale Public Schools	Yale
186	26.5	Allen Park Public Schools	Allen Park	271	5.6	Birmingham Public Schools	Beverly Hills	75	7.8	Fruitport Community Schools	Fruitport
187	26.3	Coopersville Area Public SD	Coopersville	272	4.4	E Grand Rapids Public Schools	Grand Rapids	75	7.8	Jefferson Schools (Monroe)	Monroe
188	26.0	Edwardsburg Public Schools	Edwardsburg	273	4.0	Northville Public Schools	Northville	75	7.8	Melvindale-North Allen Park Schls	Melvindale
189	25.9	Hopkins Public Schools	Hopkins	n/a	n/a	Kent ISD	Grand Rapids	78	7.7	Sault Ste Marie Area Schools	Sault Ste Marie
189	25.9	Utica Community Schools	Sterling Hgts	n/a	n/a	Wayne Resa	Wayne	78	7.7	Wayne-Westland Community SD	Westland
191	25.6	Swan Valley SD	Saginaw					80	7.6	Fowlerville Community Schools	Fowlerville
192	25.5	Clawson Public Schools	Clawson					80	7.6	Grand Ledge Public Schools	Grand Ledge
193	24.4	Vicksburg Community Schools	Vicksburg					80	7.6	Warren Consolidated Schools	Warren
194	24.1	Midland Public Schools	Midland					83	7.5	Big Rapids Public Schools	Big Rapids
195	23.9	Saint Johns Public Schools	Saint Johns					83	7.5	Traverse City Area Public Schools	Traverse City
196	23.8	Fowlerville Community Schools	Fowlerville					83	7.5	West Branch-Rose City Area Schools	West Branch
196	23.8	Howell Public Schools	Howell	1	13.6	PS of Calumet Laurium & Keweenaw	Calumet	86	7.4	Monroe Public Schools	Monroe
198	23.4	Dundee Community Schools	Dundee	2	13.1	Tri County Area Schools	Sand Lake	86	7.4	North Branch Area Schools	North Branch
199	23.3	Huron SD	New Boston	3	13.0	West Ottawa Public SD	Holland	86	7.4	South Redford SD	Redford
199	23.3	West Bloomfield SD	West Bloomfield	4	12.8	Wyoming Public Schools	Wyoming	86	7.4	Swartz Creek Community Schools	Swartz Creek
201	23.0	Gibraltar SD	Woodhaven	5	11.9	Alpena Public Schools	Alpena	90	7.3	Ionia Public Schools	Ionia
201	23.0	Marysville Public Schools	Marysville	6	11.7	Warren Woods Public Schools	Warren	90	7.3	Lake Shore Public Schls (Macomb)	St Clair Shores
201	23.0	Mason Public Schools (Ingham)	Mason	7	11.6	Orchard View Schools	Muskegon	90	7.3	Vicksburg Community Schools	Vicksburg
201	23.0	Milan Area Schools	Milan	8	11.3	Lakewood Public Schools	Woodland	93	7.2	Genesee ISD	Flint
201	23.0	Traverse City Area Public Schools	Traverse City	9	11.2	Imlay City Community Schools	Imlay City	93	7.2	Grant Public SD	Grant
206	22.5	Grandville Public Schools	Grandville	10	11.1	Cheboygan Area Schools	Cheboygan	93	7.2	Lakeview SD (Calhoun)	Battle Creek
207	22.4	Grand Blanc Community Schools	Grand Blanc	11	11.0	Belding Area SD	Belding	93	7.2	Negaunee Public Schools	Negaunee
208	21.8	East China SD	East China	12	10.8	Ovid-Elsie Area Schools	Elsie	93	7.2	Taylor SD	Taylor
209	21.6	Allendale Public Schools	Allendale	13	10.7	Croswell-Lexington Comm Schools	Croswell	98	7.1	Edwardsburg Public Schools	Edwardsburg
209	21.6	Lakeshore SD (Berrien)	Stevensville	13	10.7	Oakridge Public Schools	Muskegon	98	7.1	Mt. Morris Consolidated Schools	Mount Morris
209	21.6	Thornapple Kellogg SD	Middleville	15	10.5	Breitung Township SD	Kingsford	98	7.1	Newaygo Public SD	Newaygo
212	21.4	Grand Ledge Public Schools	Grand Ledge	15	10.5	Corunna Public Schools	Corunna	98	7.1	Niles Community Schools	Niles
213	21.1	Portland Public Schools	Portland	17	10.4	Cedar Springs Public Schools	Cedar Springs	98	7.1	Olivet Community Schools	Olivet
214	21.0	Livonia Public Schools SD	Livonia	17	10.4	Hopkins Public Schools	Hopkins	103	7.0	Caro Community Schools	Caro
215	20.9	Tecumseh Public Schools	Tecumseh	19	10.3	Michigan Virtual Charter Academy	Grand Rapids	103	7.0	Howell Public Schools	Howell
216	20.7	Lowell Area Schools	Lowell	19	10.3	Public Schools of Petoskey	Petoskey	103	7.0	Kearsley Community SD	Flint
217	20.5	Huron Valley Schools	Highland	21	10.2	Greenville Public Schools	Greenville	103	7.0	Saint Joseph Public Schools	Saint Joseph
218	20.1	Marquette Area Public Schools	Marquette	21	10.2	Manistee Area Public Schools	Manistee	107	6.9	Buchanan Community Schools	Buchanan
219	20.0	Trenton Public Schools	Trenton	21	10.2	Reeths-Puffer Schools	Muskegon	107	6.9	Dowagiac Union SD	Dowagiac
220	19.8	Saint Joseph Public Schools	Saint Joseph	24	10.1	Wayland Union Schools	Wayland	107	6.9	Eaton Rapids Public Schools	Eaton Rapids
221	18.8	Jenison Public Schools	Jenison	25	10.0	Jenison Public Schools	Jenison	107	6.9	Grand Haven Area Public Schools	Grand Haven
222	18.7	Portage Public Schools	Portage	25	10.0	Wyandotte SD of the City of	Wyandotte	107	6.9	South Lake Schools	St Clair Shores
223	18.6	Ann Arbor Public Schools	Ann Arbor	27	9.9	Central Montcalm Public Schools	Stanton	112	6.8	Allen Park Public Schools	Allen Park
223	18.6	Chippewa Valley Schools	Clinton Twp	27	9.9	Clawson Public Schools	Clawson	112	6.8	Cadillac Area Public Schools	Cadillac
225	18.4	Romeo Community Schools	Romeo	29	9.8	Center Line Public Schools	Center Line	112	6.8	Clio Area SD	Clio
226	18.3	Negaunee Public Schools	Negaunee	29	9.8	Godwin Heights Public Schools	Grand Rapids	112	6.8	Owosso Public Schools	Owosso
227	18.2	Farmington Public SD	Farmington	29	9.8	Kentwood Public Schools	Grand Rapids	112	6.8	Pennfield Schools	Battle Creek
228	18.1	Linden Community Schools	Linden	32	9.6	Sturgis Public Schools	Sturgis	112	6.8	Portland Public Schools	Portland
229	17.8	Fenton Area Public Schools	Fenton	33	9.5	Allegan Public Schools	Allegan	112	6.8	Swan Valley SD	Saginaw
230	17.7	Gull Lake Community Schools	Richland	33	9.5	Clarenceville SD	Livonia	119	6.7	Benzie County Central Schools	Benzonia
231	17.4	Anchor Bay SD	Casco	35	9.4	Escanaba Area Public Schools	Escanaba	119	6.7	Grandville Public Schools	Grandville
231	17.4	Haslett Public Schools	Haslett	35	9.4	Fremont Public SD	Fremont	119	6.7	Michigan Great Lakes Virtual Acad	Manistee
233	17.3	Lake Fenton Community Schools	Fenton	37	9.3	Garden City Public Schools	Garden City	119	6.7	Plainwell Community Schools	Plainwell
234	16.5	Walled Lake Consolidated Schools	Walled Lake	37	9.3	University Preparatory Acad (PSAD)	Detroit	123	6.6	Alma Public Schools	Alma
235	16.4	Hamilton Community Schools	Hamilton	39	9.2	Northview Public Schools	Grand Rapids	123	6.6	Southgate Community SD	Southgate
236	16.3	Royal Oak Schools	Royal Oak	40	9.1	Charlotte Public Schools	Charlotte	123	6.6	Sparta Area Schools	Sparta
237	16.2	Bedford Public Schools	Temperance	40	9.1	Parchment SD	Kalamazoo	126	6.5	Airport Community Schools	Carleton
238	15.8	Mattawan Consolidated School	Mattawan	40	9.1	Summit Academy North	Romulus	126	6.5	Flat Rock Community Schools	Flat Rock
238	15.8	Oxford Community Schools	Oxford	40	9.1	Thornapple Kellogg SD	Middleville	126	6.5	Gaylord Community Schools	Gaylord
240	15.4	Freeland Community SD	Freeland	40	9.1	Whitehall District Schools	Whitehall	126	6.5	Van Buren Public Schools	Belleville
241	15.2	Clarkston Community SD	Clarkston	45	9.0	Kelloggsville Public Schools	Grand Rapids	130	6.4	Adrian SD of the City of	Adrian
242	14.6	Byron Center Public Schools	Byron Center	45	9.0	Michigan Connections Academy	Okemos	130	6.4	Holly Area SD	Holly
243	14.5	Lake Orion Community Schools	Lake Orion	45	9.0	Southfield Public SD	Southfield	130	6.4	Hudsonville Public SD	Hudsonville

Students Eligible for Reduced-Price Lunch

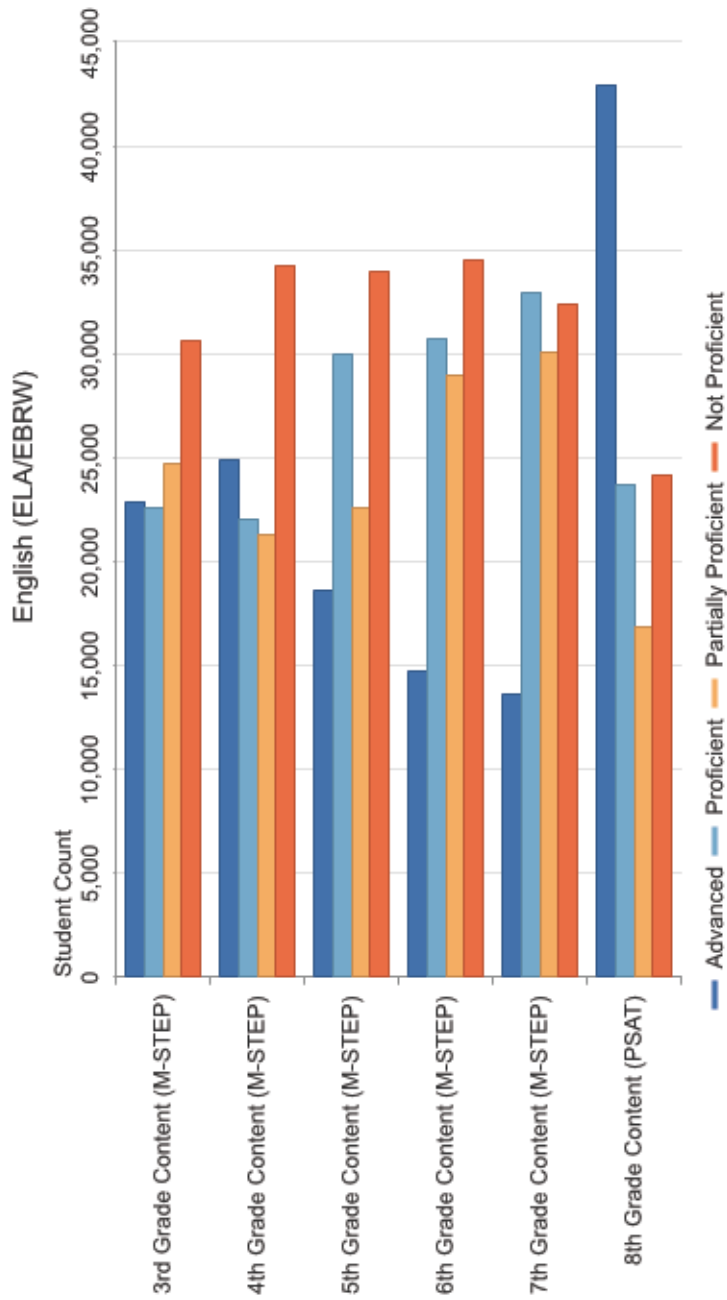
Rank	Percent	District Name	City
1	13.6	PS of Calumet Laurium & Keweenaw	Calumet
2	13.1	Tri County Area Schools	Sand Lake
3	13.0	West Ottawa Public SD	Holland
4	12.8	Wyoming Public Schools	Wyoming
5	11.9	Alpena Public Schools	Alpena
6	11.7	Warren Woods Public Schools	Warren
7	11.6	Orchard View Schools	Muskegon
8	11.3	Lakewood Public Schools	Woodland
9	11.2	Imlay City Community Schools	Imlay City
10	11.1	Cheboygan Area Schools	Cheboygan
11	11.0	Belding Area SD	Belding
12	10.8	Ovid-Elsie Area Schools	Elsie
13	10.7	Croswell-Lexington Comm Schools	Croswell
13	10.7	Oakridge Public Schools	Muskegon
15	10.5	Breitung Township SD	Kingsford
15	10.5	Corunna Public Schools	Corunna
17	10.4	Cedar Springs Public Schools	Cedar Springs
17	10.4	Hopkins Public Schools	Hopkins
19	10.3	Michigan Virtual Charter Academy	Grand Rapids
19	10.3	Public Schools of Petoskey	Petoskey
21	10.2	Greenville Public Schools	Greenville
21	10.2	Manistee Area Public Schools	Manistee
21	10.2	Reeths-Puffer Schools	Muskegon
24	10.1	Wayland Union Schools	Wayland
25	10.0	Jenison Public Schools	Jenison
25	10.0	Wyandotte SD of the City of	Wyandotte
27	9.9	Central Montcalm Public Schools	Stanton
27	9.9	Clawson Public Schools	Clawson
29	9.8	Center Line Public Schools	Center Line
29	9.8	Godwin Heights Public Schools	Grand Rapids
29	9.8	Kentwood Public Schools	Grand Rapids
32	9.6	Sturgis Public Schools	Sturgis
33	9.5	Allegan Public Schools	Allegan
33	9.5	Clarenceville SD	Livonia
35	9.4	Escanaba Area Public Schools	Escanaba
35	9.4	Fremont Public SD	Fremont
37	9.3	Garden City Public Schools	Garden City
37	9.3	University Preparatory Acad (PSAD)	Detroit
39	9.2	Northview Public Schools	Grand Rapids
40	9.1	Charlotte Public Schools	Charlotte
40	9.1	Parchment SD	Kalamazoo
40	9.1	Summit Academy North	Romulus
40	9.1	Thornapple Kellogg SD	Middleville
40	9.1	Whitehall District Schools	Whitehall
45	9.0	Kelloggsville Public Schools	Grand Rapids
45	9.0	Michigan Connections Academy	Okemos
45	9.0	Southfield Public SD	Southfield

Note: This section only includes districts with 1,500 or more students; All categories are ranked from high to low



02/25/2021

Grades 3-8 Assessments: Performance Level Snapshot Statewide: 2018-19 / M-STEP / All Grades (Compared) / ELA / All Students



Income: Per capita: \$32,557; Median household: \$64,920; Average household: \$86,647; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 32.2%; Poverty rate: 11.9%

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 94.5%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 42.5%; Graduate/professional degree: 14.8%

Housing: Homeownership rate: 76.1%; Median home value: \$187,600; Median year structure built: 1990; Homeowner vacancy rate: 0.0%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$1,392 with a mortgage, \$575 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: \$837 per month; Rental vacancy rate: 0.0%

Health Insurance: 96.3% have insurance; 80.0% have private insurance; 29.5% have public insurance; 3.7% do not have insurance; 3.3% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Safety: Violent crime rate: 14.1 per 10,000 population; Property crime rate: 94.1 per 10,000 population

Transportation: Commute: 90.4% car, 0.3% public transportation, 4.0% walk, 4.4% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 25.4 minutes; Amtrak: Bus service available.

Additional Information Contacts

City of Rockford (616) 866-1537
<http://www.rockford.mi.us>

SAND LAKE (village). Covers a land area of 0.709 square miles and a water area of 0.032 square miles. Located at 43.29° N. Lat.; 85.52° W. Long. Elevation is 915 feet.

Demographics: Population: 538; Population growth since 2000: 9.3%; Density: 758.3 persons per square mile; Race: 96.7% White, 0.4% Black/African American, 0.0% Asian, 0.2% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 2.4% Two or more races, 4.3% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.68; Median age: 36.1; Age under 18: 32.0%; Age 65 and over: 16.0%; Males per 100 females: 88.1; Marriage status: 29.6% never married, 43.6% now married, 0.3% separated, 8.2% widowed, 18.6% divorced; Foreign born: 1.1%; Speak English-only at home: 96.1%; With disability: 16.2%; Veterans: 6.6%; Ancestry: 21.4% German, 14.3% English, 12.6% Irish, 11.5% Dutch, 8.6% American

Employment: 10.7% management, business, and financial, 6.0% computer, engineering, and science, 7.4% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 4.7% healthcare practitioners, 17.2% service, 18.1% sales and office, 7.0% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 28.8% production, transportation, and material moving

Income: Per capita: \$20,911; Median household: \$39,554; Average household: \$55,833; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 17.4%; Poverty rate: 7.7%

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 86.9%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 16.0%; Graduate/professional degree: 4.2%

Housing: Homeownership rate: 69.2%; Median home value: \$96,800; Median year structure built: 1972; Homeowner vacancy rate: 0.0%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$1,038 with a mortgage, \$475 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: \$463 per month; Rental vacancy rate: 0.0%

Health Insurance: 92.8% have insurance; 60.8% have private insurance; 46.3% have public insurance; 7.2% do not have insurance; 9.1% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Transportation: Commute: 96.2% car, 0.0% public transportation, 1.4% walk, 1.9% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 26.9 minutes

SOLO (township). Covers a land area of 34.718 square miles and a water area of 1.558 square miles. Located at 43.26° N. Lat.; 85.62° W. Long.

Demographics: Population: 6,734; Population growth since 2000: 44.4%; Density: 194.0 persons per square mile; Race: 97.0% White, 0.0% Black/African American, 1.1% Asian, 0.0% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 1.9% Two or more races, 1.1% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.62; Median age: 37.7; Age under 18: 26.5%; Age 65 and over: 13.1%; Males per 100 females: 101.9; Marriage status: 20.3% never married, 60.8% now married, 1.0% separated, 8.5% widowed, 10.4% divorced; Foreign born: 1.7%; Speak English-only at home: 98.3%; With disability: 11.3%; Veterans: 11.5%; Ancestry: 23.4% Dutch, 21.6% German, 11.6% Irish, 9.7% Polish, 8.7% English

Employment: 16.1% management, business, and financial, 5.3% computer, engineering, and science, 5.5% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 5.5% healthcare practitioners, 14.4% service, 20.0% sales and office, 12.5% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 20.8% production, transportation, and material moving

Income: Per capita: \$30,227; Median household: \$74,653; Average household: \$79,031; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 35.1%; Poverty rate: 3.7%

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 95.5%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 24.4%; Graduate/professional degree: 6.7%

Housing: Homeownership rate: 98.3%; Median home value: \$161,700; Median year structure built: 1995; Homeowner vacancy rate: 0.5%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$1,308 with a mortgage, \$465 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: \$1,069 per month; Rental vacancy rate: 0.0%

Health Insurance: 95.3% have insurance; 82.6% have private insurance; 26.8% have public insurance; 4.7% do not have insurance; 11.0% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Transportation: Commute: 97.0% car, 0.0% public transportation, 0.8% walk, 1.1% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 29.2 minutes

SPARTA (township). Covers a land area of 36.427 square miles and a water area of 0.052 square miles. Located at 43.16° N. Lat.; 85.73° W. Long. Elevation is 758 feet.

Demographics: Population: 9,616; Population growth since 2000: 7.6%; Density: 264.0 persons per square mile; Race: 97.4% White, 0.5% Black/African American, 0.3% Asian, 0.0% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 1.6% Two or more races, 6.3% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.84; Median age: 36.8; Age under 18: 25.6%; Age 65 and over: 13.2%; Males per 100 females: 116.3; Marriage status: 32.0% never married, 49.4% now married, 1.2% separated, 5.7% widowed, 12.9% divorced; Foreign born: 2.6%; Speak English-only at home: 96.6%; With disability: 12.4%; Veterans: 6.4%; Ancestry: 21.2% German, 14.7% Dutch, 12.7% Irish, 11.3% English, 9.1% Polish

Employment: 10.9% management, business, and financial, 3.9% computer, engineering, and science, 4.6% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 3.7% healthcare practitioners, 13.9% service, 22.3% sales and office, 15.0% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 25.8% production, transportation, and material moving
Income: Per capita: \$24,592; Median household: \$56,942; Average household: \$68,403; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 18.8%; Poverty rate: 10.8%

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 88.5%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 17.9%; Graduate/professional degree: 5.3%

Housing: Homeownership rate: 76.5%; Median home value: \$135,400; Median year structure built: 1973; Homeowner vacancy rate: 0.9%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$1,116 with a mortgage, \$459 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: \$759 per month; Rental vacancy rate: 5.7%

Health Insurance: 93.6% have insurance; 70.0% have private insurance; 36.1% have public insurance; 6.4% do not have insurance; 3.0% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Transportation: Commute: 90.3% car, 1.8% public transportation, 4.1% walk, 3.5% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 25.8 minutes

Airports: Paul C. Miller-Sparta (general aviation)

Additional Information Contacts

Sparta Township (616) 887-8863
<http://www.sparta-township.com>

SPARTA (village). Covers a land area of 2.461 square miles and a water area of 0.007 square miles. Located at 43.16° N. Lat.; 85.71° W. Long. Elevation is 758 feet.

Demographics: Population: 4,354; Population growth since 2000: 4.7%; Density: 1,769.4 persons per square mile; Race: 95.8% White, 0.6% Black/African American, 0.6% Asian, 0.0% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 2.6% Two or more races, 5.4% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.67; Median age: 34.0; Age under 18: 24.9%; Age 65 and over: 13.1%; Males per 100 females: 113.0; Marriage status: 40.0% never married, 39.0% now married, 0.7% separated, 6.9% widowed, 14.1% divorced; Foreign born: 1.7%; Speak English-only at home: 96.0%; With disability: 14.0%; Veterans: 5.7%; Ancestry: 22.3% German, 17.1% Dutch, 12.7% Irish, 9.9% English, 9.6% Polish

Employment: 14.4% management, business, and financial, 2.7% computer, engineering, and science, 4.2% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 4.0% healthcare practitioners, 16.4% service, 22.5% sales and office, 9.3% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 26.4% production, transportation, and material moving