

Table of Contents

Publisher's Note	ix
Introduction.....	xiii
Historical Timeline	xxxi
1. The Right of Ownership	
<i>The First Elections in the Colonies (1584–1655)</i>	1
2. Establishing American Theocracy	
<i>Disenfranchisement Begins in the Colonies with Catholics (1640s–1840s)</i>	25
3. Outliers	
<i>Early Suffrage for Persons of Color and Women (1640s–1790s)</i>	47
4. America Is Not a Direct Democracy	
<i>The Electoral College and the Popular Vote (1788–1840s)</i>	65
5. Owning the Vote	
<i>Origins of the Voting Debate (1700s–1800s)</i>	87
6. Engendering Citizenship	
<i>Prefeminism Feminists (1590s–1870s)</i>	105
7. A Hierarchy of Race	
<i>Ending Slavery (1750s–1850s)</i>	123
8. Voting Rights for People of Color	
<i>The Fifteenth Amendment (1869–1900)</i>	153
9. Serpents of Massachusetts	
<i>Gerrymandering Explained (1800s–Present)</i>	169

10. Women’s Work*Voting from Suffragettes to Hillary Clinton (1840s–2016)*..... 185**11. Indigenous Rights***The Native American Vote (1800s–Present)*..... 205**12. The Statistics Race***Political Polling and the Vote (1820s–Present)*..... 223**13. Paying to Vote***Introduction of the Poll Tax (1600s–present)*..... 245**14. Civil Rights and Voting Rights***Voting Rights Act (1965–present)*..... 271**15. Age of Citizenship***Voting Rights Act Amendment (1970)*..... 297**16. Reading the Fine Print***Literacy Testing (1865–1965)*..... 317**17. The Fight for Access***The Elderly and the Physically Handicapped (1700s–present)*..... 341**18. Voting at Home***Residency Requirements (1970s–2000s)*..... 367**19. Losing the Right to Vote***Voting and the Incarcerated (1729–2015)*..... 385**20. The Voting State of Mind***Voting and Mental Competency (1700s–present)*..... 409

21. A Citizen’s Right	
<i>Resident Aliens and the Right to Vote (1700s–present)</i>	427
22. The Unpopular Vote	
<i>The Ongoing Debate about the Electoral College (2000s–present)</i>	443
23. Identity and the Right to Vote	
<i>The Battle over Voter ID Laws (1950s–present)</i>	463
24. The Right to Change	
<i>Felon Disenfranchisement and Race (1960s–present)</i>	489
25. Interference and Ideology	
<i>Foreign Influence in the American Electoral Process (1700–present)</i>	513
26. The Specter of Fraud	
<i>Public Opinion about Voter Fraud (1888–present)</i>	531
27. Modernizing the Vote	
<i>Voting in the Digital Age (2010s–present)</i>	553
28. Getting Out the Vote	
<i>Voter Participation, Past and Future (1700s–present)</i>	573
29. Conclusion	
<i>The Importance of the Vote</i>	595
