

Among children living in poverty, 9.3 percent did not have health insurance at any time in 2020, representing an increase of 1.6 percentage points since 2018. For children in families at or above 400 percent of poverty, the uninsured rate decreased by 0.4 percentage points, to 2.2 percent. In 2020, 7.0 percent of children between 100 and 399 percent of poverty did not have health insurance, which is not statistically different from 2018. In both years, the percentage of children without health insurance coverage decreased as the income-to-poverty ratio increased.

The percentage of non-Hispanic White children without health insurance coverage was not statistically different in 2020 compared with 2018. However, the uninsured rate decreased for Asian children (by 1.4 percentage points) and increased for Black children (by 1.4 percentage points), to 2.8 percent and 6.0 percent, respectively. In 2020, 9.5 percent of Hispanic children were uninsured, which is not statistically different from 2018.

In 2020, 5.2 percent of children born in the United States were uninsured. However, among foreign-born children, 17.8 percent were uninsured, including 7.6 percent of children who were naturalized citizens and 20.9 percent of children who were not citizens.²²

Health insurance rates for children varied by region as well.²³ For example, 7.7 percent of children living in the South were uninsured, while the uninsured rates for children in the

Northeast (3.3 percent), Midwest (4.4 percent), and West (4.9 percent) were lower.²⁴

Health insurance rates varied for children who lived in expansion states compared to those who lived in nonexpansion states (4.0 percent and 8.5 percent, respectively).

Health insurance outcomes for working-age adults aged 19 to 64 may differ from those in other age groups because they do not qualify for certain programs, such as CHIP, and only qualify for Medicare under limited circumstances. In 2020, 11.9 percent of working-age adults (aged 19 to 64) did not have health insurance coverage, which was not statistically different from 2018 (Figure 7).

The uninsured rate for noncitizen adults aged 19 to 64 increased 2.2 percentage points between 2018 and 2020. In 2020, 33.8 percent of working-age noncitizens did not have health insurance, which is higher than foreign-born adults (22.9 percent), naturalized citizen adults (10.7 percent), and native-born adults (9.6 percent).

The uninsured rate decreased by 1.1 percentage points for working-age adults who worked full-time, year-round, from 9.5 percent in 2018 to 8.4 percent in 2020. However, the uninsured rate increased by 1.8 percentage points for working-age adults who worked less than full-time, year-round to 16.4 percent.

Among working-age adults in 2020, those who were separated (20.2 percent), never married (16.0 percent), divorced (13.2 percent), or widowed (12.1 percent) were more likely to be

uninsured than those who were married (8.5 percent).²⁵

Health insurance rates for working-age adults also varied by region. For example, 11.3 percent of adults living in the West in 2020 were uninsured, a 0.8 percentage-point increase from 2018. There was no significant change in uninsured rates for working-age adults in other regions.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ABOUT HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE

State and Local Estimates of Health Insurance Coverage

Since the CPS ASEC produces thorough and timely estimates of income, poverty, and health insurance, the Census Bureau recommends that people use it as the data source for national estimates. However, the Census Bureau also publishes annual estimates of health insurance coverage by state and other smaller geographic units based on data collected in the American Community Survey (ACS). Single-year estimates are available for geographic units with populations of 65,000 or more. Five-year estimates are available for all geographic units, including census tracts and block groups.

Due to the impact of the pandemic on data collection, the standard 1-year estimates from the 2020 ACS will not be released. However, the Census Bureau plans to release experimental estimates developed from the 2020 ACS 1-year data later this year in the form of a limited number of data tables for limited geographies.

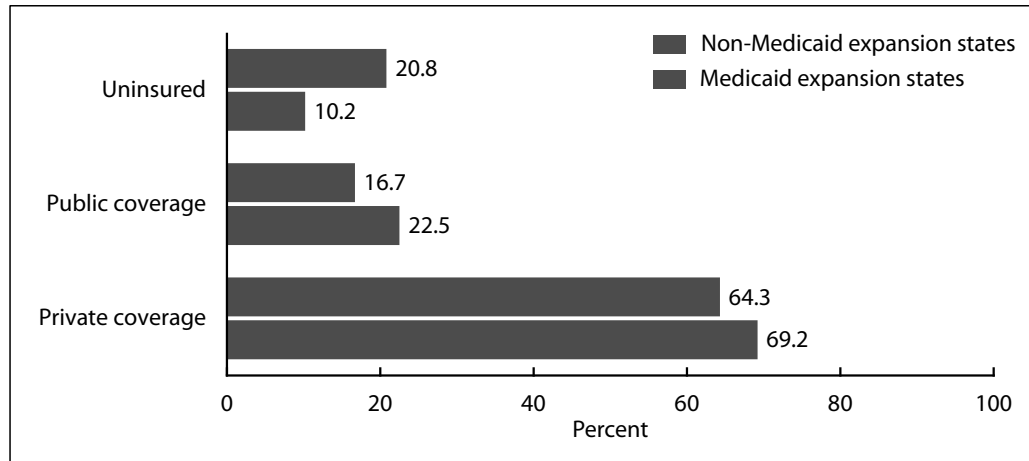
²² In 2020, the uninsured rate of native-born children under the age of 19 was not statistically different from the uninsured rate of naturalized citizen children.

²³ For information about how the Census Bureau classifies regions, refer to <https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf>.

²⁴ In 2020, the uninsured rate of children living in the West was not statistically different from the uninsured rate of children living in the Midwest.

²⁵ In 2020, the uninsured rate of divorced adults aged 19 to 64 was not statistically different from the uninsured rate of widowed adults aged 19 to 64.

Figure 6. Percentages of adults aged 18–64 who were uninsured or had public or private coverage at the time of interview, by state Medicaid expansion status: United States, 2020



NOTES: Persons were defined as uninsured if they did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government plan, or military plan. Persons were also defined as uninsured if they had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. Public coverage includes Medicaid, CHIP, state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. Private coverage includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Health Interview Survey, 2020.

- In 2020, among adults aged 18–64, those living in non-Medicaid expansion states (20.8%) were more than twice as likely as those living in Medicaid expansion states (10.2%) to be uninsured (Figure 6).
- Adults aged 18–64 who live in non-Medicaid expansion states (16.7%) were less likely than those living in Medicaid expansion states (22.5%) to have public coverage.
- Adults aged 18–64 who live in non-Medicaid expansion states (64.3%) were less likely than those living in Medicaid expansion states (69.2%) to have private coverage.

Type of Coverage

Medicare

Geographic Areas Served

Brevard and Indian River counties

Key Personnel

President & CEO Steven P. Johnson
 CEO, Health Group Jeffrey Stalnaker
 Chief Financial Officer Joe Felkner

213 Healthchoice

1414 Kuhl Avenue
 Orlando, FL 32806
 Toll-Free: 866-500-5048
 www.healthchoiceorlando.org
 Subsidiary of: Orlando Health
 For Profit Organization: Yes
 Year Founded: 1984
 Number of Affiliated Hospitals: 9

Healthplan and Services Defined

PLAN TYPE: PPO

Plan Specialty: Behavioral Health, Worker’s Compensation,
 UR, Pediatrics
 Benefits Offered: Behavioral Health, Disease Management

Type of Coverage

Commercial
 Catastrophic Illness Benefit: Varies per case

Type of Payment Plans Offered

FFS

Geographic Areas Served

Central Florida

Peer Review Type

Utilization Review: Yes
 Second Surgical Opinion: Yes
 Case Management: Yes

Publishes and Distributes Report Card: Yes

Accreditation Certification

AAAHC
 TJC Accreditation, Medicare Approved, Utilization Review,
 Pre-Admission Certification, State Licensure, Quality
 Assurance Program

Specialty Managed Care Partners

Enters into Contracts with Regional Business Coalitions: Yes

214 HealthNetwork

301 Clematis Street
 Suite 3000
 West Palm Beach, FL 33401
 Toll-Free: 800-200-9416
 healthnetwork.com
 For Profit Organization: Yes

Healthplan and Services Defined

PLAN TYPE: Multiple

Plan Specialty: Dental, Vision
 Benefits Offered: Dental, Prescription, Vision, Wellness,
 Short-term

Type of Coverage

Commercial, Individual, Medicare

Key Personnel

Chief Executive Officer Jeremy Kayne
 General Counsel/COO Erika Sullivan
 Creative Director Janna Gilleland
 Chief Technology Officer James Beams

215 HealthSun

3250 Mary Street
 Suite 400
 Coconut Grove, FL 33133
 Phone: 305-234-9292
 www.healthsun.com
 Subsidiary of: Anthem, Inc.
 Year Founded: 2005
 Number of Affiliated Hospitals: 19

Healthplan and Services Defined

PLAN TYPE: Medicare

Benefits Offered: Prescription, Transportation Services

Type of Coverage

Medicare

Geographic Areas Served

Miami-Dade and Broward counties

Key Personnel

President & CEO Ron Schutzen

216 Humana Health Insurance of Florida

9965 San Jose Boulevard
 Suite 12
 Jacksonville, FL 32257
 Toll-Free: 800-639-1133
 Phone: 904-376-1234
 Fax: 904-376-1270
 www.humana.com
 Secondary Address: 7218 West Colonial Drive, Orlando, FL
 32818, 407-241-3000
 Subsidiary of: Humana Inc.
 For Profit Organization: Yes
 Year Founded: 1962

Healthplan and Services Defined

PLAN TYPE: HMO/PPO

Model Type: IPA
 Plan Specialty: Dental, Vision
 Benefits Offered: Dental, Disease Management, Prescription,
 Vision, Wellness, Life, LTD, STD

Type of Coverage

Commercial, Individual

Type of Payment Plans Offered

POS

Geographic Areas Served

Statewide

Subscriber Information

Average Annual Deductible Per Subscriber:
 Employee Only (Self): \$0

Plan Specialty: ASO, Dental, Disease Management, Vision
 Benefits Offered: Behavioral Health, Chiropractic, Dental,
 Disease Management, Home Care, Inpatient SNF,
 Long-Term Care, Physical Therapy, Prescription,
 Transplant, Vision, Wellness, AD&D, Life, STD

Type of Coverage

Individual, Indemnity, Medicaid
 Catastrophic Illness Benefit: Unlimited

Type of Payment Plans Offered

POS, DFFS, FFS

Geographic Areas Served

Bloomington, Columbus, Evansville, Indianapolis and
 Seymour

Network Qualifications

Pre-Admission Certification: Yes

Peer Review Type

Utilization Review: Yes
 Case Management: Yes

Publishes and Distributes Report Card: Yes

Accreditation Certification

TJC Accreditation, Utilization Review, Pre-Admission
 Certification, State Licensure

Key Personnel

Chief Executive Officer John Sadtler
 VP of Medical Management Hoskins Mary

Specialty Managed Care Partners

Caremark Rx
 Enters into Contracts with Regional Business Coalitions: Yes

Employer References

Columbus Regional Hospital, Enkei America, Seymour
 Memorial Hospital, Seymour Tubing

318 Trinity Health of Indiana

Saint Joseph Health System

5215 Holy Cross Parkway

Mishawaka, IN 46545

Phone: 574-335-5633

www.trinity-health.org

Subsidiary of: Trinity Health

Non-Profit Organization: Yes

Year Founded: 2013

Total Enrollment: 30,000,000

Healthplan and Services Defined

PLAN TYPE: Other

Benefits Offered: Disease Management, Home Care,
 Long-Term Care, Psychiatric, Hospice programs, PACE
 (Program of All Inclusive Care for the Elderly)

Geographic Areas Served

North Central Indiana

Key Personnel

Chief Executive Officer Chad W. Towner
 Chief Financial Officer Kevin Higdon
 General Counsel Jason Schultz
 Chief Nursing Officer Loretta Schmidt
 Chief Medical Officer Genevieve Lankowicz

319 UnitedHealthcare Community Plan Indiana

UnitedHealthcare Customer Service

P.O. Box 30769

Salt Lake City, UT 84130-0769

Toll-Free: 888-545-5205

www.uhccommunityplan.com/in

Subsidiary of: UnitedHealth Group

For Profit Organization: Yes

Healthplan and Services Defined

PLAN TYPE: Medicare

Other Type: Medicaid

Model Type: Network

Benefits Offered: Prescription, Hospitals, Doctors

Type of Coverage

Medicare, Medicaid

Geographic Areas Served

Adams, Allen, Brown, DeKalb, Elkhart, Grant, Hancock,
 Hendricks, Henry, Huntington, Jay, Johnson, Kosciusko, La
 Porte, Lagrange, Lake, Marion, Monroe, Montgomery,
 Morgan, Noble, Porter, Posey, St. Joseph, Steuben,
 Vanderburgh, Warrick, Wells, and Whitley

Key Personnel

CEO, Health Plan IN Charlotte MacBeth
 charlotte_macbeth@uhc.com

320 UnitedHealthcare of Indiana

7440 Woodland Drive

Indianapolis, IN 46278

Toll-Free: 800-273-8115

www.uhc.com

Subsidiary of: UnitedHealth Group

For Profit Organization: Yes

Year Founded: 1986

Healthplan and Services Defined

PLAN TYPE: HMO/PPO

Model Type: Network

Plan Specialty: Behavioral Health, Dental, Disease
 Management, PBM, Vision

Benefits Offered: Behavioral Health, Chiropractic, Dental,
 Disease Management, Home Care, Inpatient SNF,
 Long-Term Care, Podiatry, Prescription, Psychiatric,
 Transplant, Vision, Wellness, Life, LTD, STD

Type of Coverage

Commercial, Individual, Medicare, Supplemental Medicare,
 Medicaid, Catastrophic, Family, Military, Veterans, Group

Type of Payment Plans Offered

POS

Geographic Areas Served

Statewide

Subscriber Information

Average Monthly Fee Per Subscriber
 (Employee + Employer Contribution):
 Employee Only (Self): Varies per plan
 Employee & 2 Family Members: Varies per plan
 Average Annual Deductible Per Subscriber:
 Employee Only (Self): Varies per plan

GUIDE TO U.S. HMOs & PPOs

OREGON

Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by Age

Category	All Persons		Under 19 years		Under 65 years	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total population	4,175 (2)	100.0 (0.0)	914 (4)	100.0 (0.0)	3,418 (4)	100.0 (0.0)
Covered by some type of health insurance	3,876 (14)	92.8 (0.3)	877 (6)	95.9 (0.6)	3,123 (14)	91.4 (0.4)
Covered by private health insurance	2,840 (26)	68.0 (0.6)	574 (13)	62.8 (1.4)	2,396 (25)	70.1 (0.7)
Employer-based	2,298 (28)	55.0 (0.7)	518 (14)	56.6 (1.5)	2,100 (28)	61.4 (0.8)
Direct purchase	598 (14)	14.3 (0.3)	59 (6)	6.5 (0.6)	321 (12)	9.4 (0.4)
TRICARE	86 (7)	2.1 (0.2)	13 (3)	1.4 (0.3)	47 (5)	1.4 (0.2)
Covered by public health insurance	1,606 (23)	38.5 (0.5)	344 (12)	37.6 (1.3)	874 (22)	25.6 (0.6)
Medicaid	874 (23)	20.9 (0.5)	340 (12)	37.2 (1.3)	787 (22)	23.0 (0.6)
Medicare	822 (7)	19.7 (0.2)	5 (1)	0.5 (0.1)	92 (5)	2.7 (0.2)
VA Care	121 (5)	2.9 (0.1)	2 (1)	0.2 (0.1)	53 (4)	1.5 (0.1)
Not covered at any time during the year	299 (13)	7.2 (0.3)	38 (5)	4.1 (0.6)	295 (13)	8.6 (0.4)

Note: Numbers in thousands; Figures cover civilian noninstitutionalized population in 2019; N/A indicates that data was not available; Z represents or rounds to zero; Margin of error appears in parenthesis and is calculated using replicate weights.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, Table HI-05. Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by State and Age for All People: 2019

Type of Coverage

Individual, Medicare, Supplemental Medicare, Medicaid,
Catastrophic, Family, Military, Veterans, Group

Geographic Areas Served

Statewide, and West Virginia

Accreditation Certification

TJC

Key Personnel

CEO, Mid-Atlantic Joe Ochipinti

Gudz, Daniel Molina Healthcare of New York, 597
Gudz, Daniel Molina Healthcare of Ohio, 639
Guenther, Bret Dentistat, 95
Guertin, Lisa Anthem Blue Cross & Blue Shield of New Hampshire, 533
Guertin, Shawn Aetna Inc., 171
Gumina, Frank Wisconsin Physician's Service, 892
Gurdian, Guillermo Leon Medical Centers Health Plan, 217
Gusho, Michael Trinity Health of Michigan, 450
Gutierrez, Wilson Centene Corporation, 486
Gutowksi, Sally Delta Dental of Nebraska, 510
Guyette, Michael J. VSP Vision Care, 147
Guzman, Patricia J. Delta Dental of Wyoming, 895

H

Ha, Jin Oak Aetna Student Health Agency Inc., 172
Haaland, Doug Humana Health Insurance of Tennessee, 764
Haddock, Megan UnitedHealthcare Community Plan Oklahoma, 661
Hafoka, Ruth Blue Cross & Blue Shield of Minnesota, 459
Hagan, Lynn American HealthCare Group, 688
Hagan, Robert E., Jr. American HealthCare Group, 688
Hagan Kanche, Liz American HealthCare Group, 688
Hain, Paul, MD Blue Cross & Blue Shield of Texas, 776
Haines, Rick Aultcare Corporation, 629
Haines, Rick Prime Time Health Medicare Plan, 644
Hakim, Anat WellCare Health Plans, 232
Hall, Donna Aetna Better Health of Kentucky, 355
Hall, Kerry P. Delta Dental of Wyoming, 895
Hamburg, Glenn Western Health Advantage, 149
Hamerlik, Mike Wisconsin Physician's Service, 892
Hamey, Scott Davis Vision, 578
Hamilton, Catherine, PhD Blue Cross & Blue Shield of Vermont, 825
Hamilton, Kelly Ohio State University Health Plan Inc., 641
Hamman, Steve Blue Cross & Blue Shield of Illinois, 273
Hance, Anne Blue Cross & Blue Shield of Tennessee, 759
Hancock, Scott Care N' Care, 778
Hanenburg, Tom Kaiser Permanente Northern California, 111
Hankins, Deborah Fdn. for Medical Care of Kern & Santa Barbara Counties, 97
Hankinson, Michael Delta Dental of California, 91
Hankinson, Michael Delta Dental of Delaware, 184
Hankinson, Michael Delta Dental of the District of Columbia, 191
Hankinson, Michael Delta Dental of New York, 579
Hankinson, Michael Delta Dental of Pennsylvania, 691
Hankinson, Mike Delta Dental of West Virginia, 860
Hanlon, Karen Highmark Blue Cross Blue Shield, 697
Hannan, Tim eHealthInsurance Services, Inc., 96
Hanrahan, Jennifer R. Delta Dental of Wyoming, 895
Hardy, Melvin Arkansas Blue Cross Blue Shield, 51
Harewood, Junior UnitedHealthcare of Alabama, 10
Harewood, Junior UnitedHealthcare of Georgia, 251
Hargreaves, Diane Trinity Health of Illinois, 292
Harrington, Carly Upper Peninsula Health Plan, 455
Harris, Christopher Amerigroup Texas, 773
Harris, Cory Wellmark Blue Cross Blue Shield, 333
Harris, Cory R. Wellmark Blue Cross & Blue Shield of South Dakota, 754
Harris, Pete Dominion Dental Services, 833
Harris, Ryan MetroPlus Health Plan, 596

Harris, Shelley Trinity Health of Idaho, 267
Harris, Waymond E. Blue Cross Blue Shield of Michigan, 427
Harrison, A. Marc, MD Intermountain Healthcare, 815
Harrison, Samantha CareSource Kentucky, 358
Harshman, Eita Delta Dental of Illinois, 280
Hart, Brian Delta Dental of Kentucky, 360
Hart, Erin American HealthCare Group, 688
Harvath, Brandon Trinity Health of Delaware, 187
Harvey, Christi United Concordia of Texas, 804
Harvey, Jonathan, MD Martin's Point HealthCare, 384
Hassanpour, Farid, MD CenCal Health, 81
Hauck, Lisa Central California Alliance for Health, 82
Havens, Jim LifeWise, 854
Haydel, Augustavia L.A. Care Health Plan, 114
Hayden-Cook, Melissa Sharp Health Plan, 136
Hayes, Cain A. Tufts Health Medicare Plan, 418
Hayes, Cain A. Tufts Health Plan, 419
Hayes, Cain A. Tufts Health Plan: Rhode Island, 730
Haygood, Rhonda Vantage Health Plan, 378
Haygood, Rhonda Vantage Medicare Advantage, 379
Haynes, Neil Sun Life Financial, 417
Haynes, Tadd UniCare West Virginia, 864
Hayward, Doug Kern Family Health Care, 113
Healy, Patrick Peach State Health Plan, 246
Hebenstreit, Patricia, JD MDwise, 311
Heckenlaible, Mick Delta Dental of South Dakota, 751
Hefley, Debbie Amerigroup Texas, 773
Heifetz, Michael Nebraska Total Care, 516
Heintz, Rebecca Blue Cross & Blue Shield of Vermont, 825
Heisey, Glenn Capital BlueCross, 690
Heller, Brice United Concordia of Colorado, 167
Helms, Erik Buckeye Health Plan, 630
Hemann, Jenn Consumers Direct Insurance Services (CDIS), 784
Hendrickson, Brandon Molina Healthcare of Idaho, 264
Hendrickson, Brandon Molina Healthcare of Utah, 816
Henningsen, Rod AlphaDentalPlan.com, 151
Henningsen, Rod Beta Health Association, Inc., 154
Henriksen, Marjorie Prominence Health Plan, 527
Herman, Ted MVP Health Care, 598
Hermreck, Irene Aetna Health of Kansas, 335
Hernandez, Catherine Kaiser Permanente, 110
Hernandez, Tony Western Sky Community Care, 569
Herndon, David R. Hawaii Medical Service Association, 255
Hernandez, In,s, MD Medical Card System (MCS), 721
Heron, Rick Western Health Advantage, 149
Herren, Todd Delta Dental of Iowa, 323
Heselmeyer, Elaine Superior HealthPlan, 801
Hess, Leslie Delta Dental of Arizona, 31
Heywood, Dave UnitedHealthcare Community Plan Hawaii, 258
Hickey, JD Blue Cross & Blue Shield of Tennessee, 759
Hickey, Jim Cigna HealthCare of Texas, 781
Higdon, Kevin Trinity Health of Indiana, 318
Hilbert, Andy Optima Health Plan, 839
Hilferty, Daniel J. Independence Blue Cross, 700
Hill, Kevin R. Oxford Health Plans, 180
Hill, Stephen Valley Baptist Health Plan, 809