

Table of Contents

Introduction	xi
Glossary	xiii
Glossary of Acronyms	xvii
Guidelines for Additional Information and Resources	xix
Disorders by Biologic System Affected	xxiii
<i>America's Children in Brief: Key National Indicators of Well-Being</i>	xxxi

Section I: Pediatric Disorders

Achondroplasia	1
Acute Gastrointestinal Infections	4
Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia	9
Acute Myeloid Leukemia	16
Albinism	22
Alopecia Areata	25
Alpha-1-Antitrypsin Deficiency	27
Anencephaly	29
Aniridia	31
Ankylosing Spondylitis	33
Anorectal Malformations	35
Aortic Stenosis	38
Apnea of Prematurity	40
Arnold-Chiari Malformation	42
Arrhythmias	44
Arthrogryposis Multiplex Congenita	47
Asperger Syndrome	49
Asthma	55
Ataxia	64
Atrial Septal Defects	73
Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder	75
Autistic Disorder	85
Bell's Palsy	111
Biliary Atresia	113
Bipolar Disorder	115
Brain Tumors	120
Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia	138
Burn Injuries	140
Celiac Disease	143
Cerebral Palsy	147
Charcot-Marie-Tooth Disease	162
Childhood Dermatomyositis	165
Childhood Schizophrenia	170
Chorea	177
Cleft Lip and Cleft Palate	179
Clubfoot	183
Coarctation of the Aorta	185
Colic	187
Conduct Disorder	189
Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia	194
Congenital Cataracts	196
Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia	207

Table of Contents

Congenital Dysplasia of the Hip	209
Congenital Glaucoma	211
Conjunctivitis	222
Cornelia de Lange Syndrome	224
Craniosynostosis	226
Crohn's Disease	229
Cryptorchidism	238
Cushing's Syndrome	240
Cystic Fibrosis	242
Cytomegalovirus	253
Dental Conditions	255
Depression	261
Diabetes Mellitus	271
DiGeorge Syndrome	278
Down Syndrome	280
Dyslexia	294
Dystonia	298
Eating Disorders	302
Ectodermal Dysplasias	317
Eczema	320
Ehlers-Danlos Syndrome	324
Encephalocele	326
Encopresis	329
Epidermolysis Bullosa	331
Erb's Palsy	333
Erythema Infectiosum	335
Esophageal Atresia	337
Ewing's Sarcoma	339
Familial Dysautonomia	342
Fetal Alcohol Syndrome	344
Fetal Retinoid Syndrome	347
Fragile X Syndrome	349
Galactosemia	352
Gaucher's Disease	354
Growth Hormone Deficiency	356
Guillain-Barre Syndrome	362
HIV Infection	364
Head Injuries	372
Hearing Impairment/Deafness	386
Hemangiomas and Lymphangiomas	434
Hemolytic Disease of the Newborn	437
Hemophilia	439
Hepatitis	456
Hereditary Fructose Intolerance	460
Herpes Simplex	462
Hirschsprung Disease	464
Histiocytosis	466
Hodgkin's Disease	468
Homocystinuria	471
Hydrocephalus	473
Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy	480
Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome	482
Hypothyroidism	486
Ichthyosis	489

Intellectual Disabilities	492
Intraventricular Hemorrhage	498
Juvenile Rheumatoid Arthritis	499
Kawasaki Disease	503
Keloids	505
Kernicterus	507
Klinefelter Syndrome	509
Klippel-Feil Syndrome	511
Lazy Eye	513
Lead Poisoning	517
Learning Disability/Reading Dyslexia	519
Legg-Calve-Perthes Disease	525
Leukodystrophies	527
Lissencephaly	529
Lyme Disease	532
Macrocephaly	535
Maple Syrup Urine Disease	537
Marfan Syndrome	539
McCune-Albright Syndrome	541
Meningitis	543
Microcephaly	545
Microdontia	547
Migraine Headaches	548
Milk Protein Allergy/Lactose Intolerance	553
Mucopolysaccharidoses	555
Mucopolysaccharidoses	557
Muscular Dystrophies	559
Narcolepsy	566
Neonatal Herpes Simplex	573
Neonatal Jaundice	575
Nephrotic Syndrome	577
Neurofibromatosis	579
Neuroblastoma	585
Neutropenia	588
Nightmares	590
Night Terrors	593
Nocturnal Enuresis	596
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma	598
Noonan Syndrome	602
Nystagmus	604
Obesity	614
Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	620
Omphalocele	625
Oppositional Defiant Disorder	627
Osteogenesis Imperfecta	629
Otitis Media	634
Passive-Aggressive Behavior	636
Patent Ductus Arteriosus	639
Pemphigus	641
Phenylketonuria (PKU)	644
Phobias	646
Photosensitivity	652
Physical & Sexual Abuse	655
PICA	662

Table of Contents

Pinworm (<i>Enterobius Vermicularis</i>)	664
Pityriasis Rosea	665
Pneumonia	667
Polydactyly	669
Porphyria	671
Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder	673
Prader-Willi Syndrome	677
Precocious Puberty	685
Prematurity	687
Preventable Childhood Infections	690
Protein C Deficiency	698
Psoriasis	700
Ptosis	705
Pulmonary Hypertension	707
Pulmonary Valve Stenosis	709
Pyloric Stenosis	711
Refraction Disturbances	713
Respiratory Distress Syndrome of the Newborn	724
Respiratory Syncytial Virus Infection	726
Retinitis Pigmentosa	728
Retinoblastoma	730
Retinopathy of Prematurity	734
Rhinitis	736
Sarcoidosis	740
Scleroderma	746
Scoliosis	751
Seizures	757
Sickle Cell Disease	768
Sleep Apnea	773
Sleepwalking	776
Social Anxiety Disorder	779
Speech Impairment	783
Spina Bifida	789
Spinal Muscular Atrophies	799
Strabismus	802
Stuttering	804
Subacute Sclerosing Panencephalitis (SSPE)	807
Sudden Infant Death Syndrome	809
Syncope	820
Syndactyly	821
Systemic Lupus Erythematosus	823
Tay-Sachs Disease	827
Telangiectasia	831
Tetralogy of Fallot	835
Thalassemias	837
Thrombocytopenias	842
Thumbsucking	844
Tics	846
Tourette Syndrome	850
Toxoplasmosis	861
Transposition of the Great Arteries	863
Trisomy 18 Syndrome	865
Trisomy 13 Syndrome	867
Tuberculosis	869

Tuberous Sclerosis	872
Turner Syndrome	875
Ulcerative Colitis	881
Urticaria	885
Ventricular Septal Defects	887
Violence by Children & Teenagers	888
Williams Syndrome	898
Wilms Tumor	900
Wilson Disease	903

Section II: General Resources

Government Agencies	907
National Associations & Support Groups	909
State Agencies & Support Groups	928
Libraries & Resource Centers	959
Research Centers	969
Conferences	970
Audio Video	971
Web Sites	973
Book Publishers	977
Magazines	977
Journals	978
Newsletters	978
Pamphlets	979
Camps	981
Grant a Wish Foundations	991

Section III: The Human Body

Cardiovascular System	993
Cells	995
Dermatologic System	998
Digestive System	1000
Endocrine System	1003
Growth and Development	1005
Hematologic System	1007
Immune System	1009
Musculoskeletal System	1011
Nervous System	1012
Reproductive System	1016
Respiratory System	1018
Sensory Organs	1020
Urologic System	1022

Section IV: Indexes

Entry Index	1023
Geographic Index	1069
Disorder & Related Term Index	1089