

Table of Contents

Introduction	vii
Researchers' Guide to Data	ix
Facts & Photos	
Introduction and Table of Contents	1
Key Facts and State Symbols	3
Locator Map	4
Photo Gallery	5
History of New York State	22
Timeline of New York State History	28
Government	
Introduction and Table of Contents	39
Organization	41
The Legislative Branch	41
The Judicial Branch	41
The Executive Branch	41
Elected Officers and Appointed Officials	42
Local Governments	42
New York State Congressional District Map, 118th Congress	43
Demographic Maps	
Introduction and Table of Contents	45
Population	47
Percent White	48
Percent Black	49
Percent Asian	50
Percent Hispanic	51
Median Age	52
Median Household Income	53
Median Home Value	54
High School Graduates	55
College Graduates	56
Voted for Joe Biden in 2020	57
Geography	
Introduction and Table of Contents	59
Land and Natural Resources	61
Geographical Characteristics of the 50 Most Populated Places in New York State	62
Populated Places, Transportation and Physical Features	63
Federal Lands and Indian Reservations	64
Satellite View	65
Energy	
Introduction and Table of Contents	67
Quick Facts	69
Overview	69
Electricity	69
Renewable Energy	70
Petroleum	71
Natural Gas	72
Coal	72
Household Energy Use in New York State	75

Climate	
Introduction and Table of Contents	77
User Guide	79
Physical Features and Climate Narrative	83
State Relief Map.	84
Weather Stations Map	85
Weather Stations by County	86
Weather Stations by City	87
Weather Stations by Elevation.	89
National Weather Service Stations	90
Cooperative Weather Stations	99
Weather Station Rankings	108
Comparative Statistics	
Introduction and Table of Contents	119
Comparative Statistics of 100 Largest Communities.	120
Community Rankings	
Introduction and Table of Contents	149
Rankings of Top/Bottom 150 Communities with Population of 2,500 or More	151
Education	
Introduction and Table of Contents	275
User Guide	277
Public School Educational Profile	281
National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP).	282
State Report Card	288
Profiles: Combined Statistical Data of Counties and Places	
Introduction and Table of Contents	315
User Guide	317
Core-based Statistical Areas (CBSAs) and Counties.	330
County and Place Profiles	331
Index	
County and Place Name Index.	1007