

Introduction

Welcome to the 17th edition of *Profiles of New York State* from Grey House Publishing. The state profile series—now 15 books strong—was developed in 2005, derived from the award-winning 4-volume *Profiles of America*, which compiles data on more than 43,000 places in the United States.

This new edition of *Profiles of New York State* includes all the valuable, in-depth and up-to-date information that these works are known for, fully illustrated and organized for maximum accessibility for a variety of users—from high school students to relocation professionals.

All the state profiles include more data, more photos, and a thoughtful arrangement that makes the content more accessible and easy-to-use. Helpful features include thumb tabs to help keep you oriented in each of 11 chapters, chapter leader pages that include a specific Introduction, Table of Contents and, in many cases, a unique User Guide, paving the way for the researcher to take full advantage of every last piece of data presented. *Profiles of New York State* includes hundreds of statistical data points, tables and charts that provide solid, fact-based research, and dozens of maps and photos.

Here is an overview of the chapter arrangement:

About New York State: Facts & Photos

This 4-color chapter provides a real sense of the state from a variety of historical and physical vantage points. It includes New York State history and geography, plus a photo gallery that includes not only sights unique to the state, but also its state flag, seal, motto, bird, flower, and more. This chapter also includes a timeline of political and newsworthy events from New York State's founding to the present day.

Government: A State Guide

This is an important and detailed look at the history and structure of New York State's government, including discussion of the state's legislative, judicial and executive branches and various types of local government. The chapter ends with a map of New York State's 27 US Congressional Districts.

Demographic Maps

These 11 colorful, full-page maps help to anchor the researcher to the state's diverse population, illustrating population, race and ethnic makeup (white, black, Asian, Hispanic), age, home values, household income, high school graduates, college graduates, and presidential election results.

Geography

This chapter explores New York State's physical features, natural resources, federal land, and Indian reservations, including a

satellite view of the state. In addition to providing a visual sense of the state, this data contributes to a better understanding of settlement patterns, economic development, and state resources that are vital for the state's continued growth.

Energy

This is a detailed look at New York State's energy needs, uses and available resources—including petroleum, natural gas, coal, electricity and renewable energy.

Climate

This chapter starts with a summary of New York State's climate, which is followed by three colorful climate maps and profiles of both National and Cooperative Weather Stations. In addition, there are Weather Station Rankings with hundreds of interesting details, such the highest annual snowfall—reported at 197.5 inches at Boonville 2 SSW.

Comparative Statistics

This chapter makes it easy to compare statistics for New York State's 100 largest communities by dozens of data points, including density of people per square mile, land area, population size, ethnic percentages, household size, education level and much more. This is a treasure trove of data for grant writers, government researchers and demographers.

Top and Bottom Rankings

This chapter includes rankings for dozens of categories, for both the top 150 and bottom 150 communities with population over 2,500. Explore everything from places at highest elevation (North Elba at 1,965 feet above sea level) to lowest median household income (\$21,541 in Kaser). Other topics ranked include employment, household income, population size and many more.

Education

This chapter begins with an Educational State Profile that summarizes number of schools, students, diplomas granted and educational dollars spent. Also included are School District Rankings for 16 topics from Teacher/Student Ratios to High School Drop-Out Rates. Following these rankings are statewide assessment results from the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) and student proficiency in English Language Arts and Mathematics covering grades 3-8.

Ancestry, Ethnicity and Race

This chapter gives details about the ancestral, Hispanic and racial makeup of New York State's 200+ ethnic categories. Profiles are included for the state, its 72 counties, and its places with 50,000 or more residents. In the ranking section, data is displayed three ways: 1) by number, based on all places re-



State seal



State flag



State butterfly, Red-spotted purple butterfly (Limenitis arthemis)



State bird, Eastern bluebird (Sialia sialis)



State flower, Rose (Rosa)



State reptile, Snapping turtle (Chelydra serpentina)

History of New York State

The first peoples of New York are estimated to have arrived around 10,000 BC. Around AD 800, Iroquois ancestors moved into the area from the Appalachian region. The people of the Point Peninsula Complex were the predecessors of the Algonquian peoples of New York. By around 1100, the distinct Iroquoian-speaking and Algonquian-speaking cultures that would eventually be encountered by Europeans had developed. The five nations of the Iroquois League developed a powerful confederacy about the 15th century that controlled territory throughout present-day New York, into Pennsylvania around the Great Lakes. For centuries, the Mohawk cultivated maize fields in the lowlands of the Mohawk River, which were later taken over by Dutch settlers at Schenectady, New York when they bought this territory. The Iroquois nations to the west also had well-cultivated areas and orchards.

The Iroquois established dominance over the fur trade throughout their territory, bargaining with European colonists. Other New York tribes were more subject to either European destruction or assimilation within the Iroquoian confederacy. Situated athwart major Native trade routes in the Northeast and positioned between French and English zones of settlement, the Iroquois were intensely caught up with the onrush of Europeans, which is also to say that the settlers, whether Dutch, French or English, were caught up with the Iroquois as well. Algonquian tribes were less united among their tribes; they typically lived along rivers, streams, or the Atlantic Coast. But, both groups of natives were well-established peoples with highly sophisticated cultural systems; these were little understood or appreciated by the European colonists who encountered them. The natives had “a complex and elaborate native economy that included hunting, gathering, manufacturing, and farming...[and were] a mosaic of Native American tribes, nations, languages, and political associations.” The Iroquois usually met at an Onondaga in Northern New York, which changed every century or so, where they would coordinate policies on how to deal with Europeans and strengthen the bond between the Five Nations.

Pre-colonial period

In 1524, Giovanni da Verrazzano, an Italian explorer in the service of the French crown, explored the Atlantic coast of North America between the Carolinas and Newfoundland, including New York Harbor and Narragansett Bay. On April 17, 1524 Verrazzano entered New York Bay, by way of the Strait now called the Narrows. He described “a vast coastline with a deep delta in which every kind of ship could pass” and he adds: “that it extends in-

land for a league and opens up to form a beautiful lake. This vast sheet of water swarmed with native boats”. He landed on the tip of Manhattan and perhaps on the furthest point of Long Island.

In 1535, Jacques Cartier, a French explorer, became the first European to describe and map the Saint Lawrence River from the Atlantic Ocean, sailing as far upriver as the site of Montreal.

Dutch and British colonial period

On April 4, 1609, Henry Hudson, in the employ of the Dutch East India Company, departed Amsterdam in command of the ship *Halve Maen* (Half Moon). On September 3 he reached the estuary of the Hudson River. He sailed up the Hudson River to about Albany near the confluence of the Mohawk River and the Hudson. His voyage was used to establish Dutch claims to the region and to the fur trade that prospered there after a trading post was established at Albany in 1614.

In 1614, the Dutch under the command of Hendrick Christiaensen, built Fort Nassau (now Albany) the first Dutch settlement in North America and the first European settlement in what would become New York. It was replaced by nearby Fort Orange (New Netherland) in 1623.

The British conquered New Netherland in 1664; Lenient terms of surrender most likely kept local resistance to a minimum. The colony and city were both renamed New York (and “Beverwijck” was renamed Albany) after its new proprietor, James II later King of England, Ireland and Scotland, who was at the time Duke of York and Duke of Albany. The population of New Netherland at the time of English takeover was 7,000-8,000.

Province of New York (1664-1776)

Thousands of poor German farmers, chiefly from the Palatine region of Germany, migrated to upstate districts after 1700. They kept to themselves, married their own, spoke German, attended Lutheran churches, and retained their own customs and foods. They emphasized farm ownership. Some mastered English to become conversant with local legal and business opportunities. They ignored the Indians and tolerated slavery (although few were rich enough to own a slave).

Large manors were developed along the Hudson River by elite colonists during the 18th century, including Livingston, Cortlandt, Philipsburg, and Rensselaerswyck. The manors represented more than half of the colony’s

Place	Average Household Income (\$)	Median Household Income (\$)	Per Capita Income (\$)	Households w/\$100,000+ Income (%)	Poverty Rate (%)
Manhattan borough <i>New York Co.</i>	159,571	86,553	76,592	45.4	15.8
Manlius town <i>Onondaga Co.</i>	113,913	81,222	47,751	40.4	4.1
Mount Pleasant town <i>Westchester Co.</i>	170,367	120,676	56,836	58.5	7.1
Mount Vernon city <i>Westchester Co.</i>	82,029	59,907	33,112	27.2	13.9
New City CDP <i>Rockland Co.</i>	168,195	138,638	56,048	64.3	3.4
New Rochelle city <i>Westchester Co.</i>	129,624	81,311	48,232	42.0	10.7
New York city	102,946	63,998	39,828	33.2	17.9
Newburgh town <i>Orange Co.</i>	109,691	91,596	40,512	43.2	5.6
Niagara Falls city <i>Niagara Co.</i>	53,105	36,346	24,071	13.4	28.2
North Hempstead town <i>Nassau Co.</i>	185,870	125,364	63,705	59.5	5.1
North Tonawanda city <i>Niagara Co.</i>	69,718	58,211	31,590	22.7	8.8
Oceanside CDP <i>Nassau Co.</i>	142,079	118,196	49,665	57.5	5.3
Orangetown town <i>Rockland Co.</i>	145,890	108,074	53,170	53.9	4.7
Orchard Park town <i>Erie Co.</i>	117,629	90,245	47,625	45.3	4.7
Ossining town <i>Westchester Co.</i>	137,895	94,046	50,677	48.5	9.0
Oyster Bay town <i>Nassau Co.</i>	171,254	129,232	59,309	61.3	3.9
Penfield town <i>Monroe Co.</i>	108,655	84,916	44,954	42.9	4.2
Perinton town <i>Monroe Co.</i>	109,562	90,481	45,466	44.8	5.9
Pittsford town <i>Monroe Co.</i>	174,485	123,625	62,510	60.8	3.3
Port Chester village <i>Westchester Co.</i>	99,001	74,920	31,947	35.2	11.0
Poughkeepsie town <i>Dutchess Co.</i>	105,552	86,233	37,793	43.6	7.1
Poughkeepsie city <i>Dutchess Co.</i>	63,046	43,794	28,485	17.3	19.4
Queens borough <i>Queens Co.</i>	89,921	68,666	31,930	33.0	12.2
Ramapo town <i>Rockland Co.</i>	101,282	69,655	27,420	35.5	24.4
Riverhead town <i>Suffolk Co.</i>	97,719	73,161	39,546	38.6	10.2
Rochester city <i>Monroe Co.</i>	52,116	35,590	23,246	12.4	31.3
Rome city <i>Oneida Co.</i>	61,742	48,120	25,933	17.4	19.5
Rotterdam town <i>Schenectady Co.</i>	80,836	71,835	31,702	29.9	7.4
Rye town <i>Westchester Co.</i>	139,140	91,415	46,687	46.6	8.1
Salina town <i>Onondaga Co.</i>	73,360	58,207	33,023	20.9	10.8
Schenectady city <i>Schenectady Co.</i>	59,170	45,438	24,459	17.2	19.4
Smithtown town <i>Suffolk Co.</i>	155,484	126,510	55,201	61.5	3.0
Southampton town <i>Suffolk Co.</i>	145,064	95,281	56,190	48.5	7.6
Spring Valley village <i>Rockland Co.</i>	63,801	45,428	19,793	18.5	26.2
Staten Island borough <i>Richmond Co.</i>	104,629	82,783	36,907	42.2	11.7
Syracuse city <i>Onondaga Co.</i>	55,573	38,276	23,090	14.4	31.0
Tonawanda town <i>Erie Co.</i>	73,254	61,571	33,844	25.7	8.4
Tonawanda CDP <i>Erie Co.</i>	72,674	59,845	33,330	25.1	8.9
Troy city <i>Rensselaer Co.</i>	61,473	45,728	25,689	16.9	24.4
Union town <i>Broome Co.</i>	67,337	50,719	29,958	20.4	14.7
Uniondale CDP <i>Nassau Co.</i>	105,307	85,471	28,736	41.0	10.7
Utica city <i>Oneida Co.</i>	55,700	37,760	22,202	13.9	29.4
Valley Stream village <i>Nassau Co.</i>	122,524	110,189	39,245	55.6	4.2
Warwick town <i>Orange Co.</i>	120,372	98,730	45,589	49.2	4.0
Webster town <i>Monroe Co.</i>	95,559	81,329	40,294	39.0	4.5
West Babylon CDP <i>Suffolk Co.</i>	114,167	100,470	38,547	50.3	4.9
West Seneca CDP <i>Erie Co.</i>	78,521	67,617	34,859	26.0	6.1
White Plains city <i>Westchester Co.</i>	131,783	90,427	52,683	47.1	12.3
Yonkers city <i>Westchester Co.</i>	90,984	63,849	35,353	32.9	14.9
Yorktown town <i>Westchester Co.</i>	148,974	127,763	54,124	62.8	3.9

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015-2019 Five-Year Estimates

282	12.1	Penfield Central SD	Rochester	4	11.5	NYC Geographic District #26	Bayside	87	6.6	Middle Country Central SD	Centereach
283	12.0	Franklin Square UFSD	Franklin Square	5	11.3	Camden Central SD	Camden	87	6.6	Oswego City SD	Oswego
284	11.9	Eastport-South Manor CSD	Manorville	6	11.0	Yorkshire-Pioneer Central SD	Yorkshire	87	6.6	Sweet Home Central SD	Amherst
284	11.9	North Bellmore UFSD	Bellmore	7	10.8	Carthage Central SD	Carthage	92	6.5	Bay Shore UFSD	Bay Shore
286	11.8	Babylon UFSD	Babylon	8	10.7	Liberty Central SD	Liberty	92	6.5	Malverne UFSD	Malverne
286	11.8	Red Hook Central SD	Red Hook	9	10.0	NYC Geographic District #25	Flushing	92	6.5	Walkill Central SD	Walkill
288	11.7	Rye Neck UFSD	Mamaroneck	10	9.8	Newark Central SD	Newark	95	6.4	Rondout Valley Central SD	Accord
288	11.7	West Islip UFSD	West Islip	11	9.7	Peekskill City SD	Peekskill	96	6.3	Oneida City SD	Oneida
290	11.6	Lynbrook UFSD	Lynbrook	11	9.7	Uniondale UFSD	Uniondale	96	6.3	Rome City SD	Rome
291	11.5	Shenendehowa Central SD	Clifton Park	13	9.6	Elmont UFSD	Elmont	96	6.3	Wayne Central SD	Ontario Center
291	11.5	South Orangetown Central SD	Blauvelt	13	9.6	Hornell City SD	Hornell	99	6.2	Churchville-Chili Central SD	Churchville
293	11.4	Great Neck UFSD	Great Neck	15	9.4	Evans-Brant Central SD (Lake Shore)	Angola	99	6.2	Haverstraw-Stony Point CSD	Garnerville
294	11.1	Mahopac Central SD	Mahopac	15	9.4	Phelps-Clifton Springs Central SD	Clifton Springs	99	6.2	Massena Central SD	Massena
294	11.1	Orchard Park Central SD	West Seneca	17	9.2	Patchogue-Medford UFSD	Patchogue	99	6.2	Ossining UFSD	Ossining
296	10.9	Rockville Ctr UFSD	Rockville Ctr	17	9.2	Saugerties Central SD	Saugerties	99	6.2	Port Jervis City SD	Port Jervis
297	10.6	Cornwall Central SD	Cornwall on Hdsn	17	9.2	Susquehanna Valley Central SD	Conklin	99	6.2	West Irondequoit Central SD	Rochester
297	10.6	Williamsville Central SD	East Amherst	20	9.0	Port Chester-Rye UFSD	Port Chester	105	6.1	NYC Geographic District #24	Corona
299	10.4	Harborfields Central SD	Greenlawn	21	8.9	Bath Central SD	Bath	105	6.1	Springville-Griffith Institute CSD	Springville
299	10.4	Pearl River UFSD	Pearl River	21	8.9	Depew UFSD	Depew	105	6.1	Windsor Central SD	Windsor
301	10.3	Clarkstown Central SD	New City	21	8.9	South Jefferson Central SD	Adams Center	108	6.0	Ithaca City SD	Ithaca
302	10.2	Northport-East Northport UFSD	Northport	24	8.8	Brentwood UFSD	Brentwood	108	6.0	NYC Geographic District #30	Long Isl City
303	10.0	Niskayuna Central SD	Schenectady	25	8.7	Ogdensburg City SD	Ogdensburg	108	6.0	Niagara-Wheatfield Central SD	Niagara Falls
304	9.5	Miller Place UFSD	Miller Place	26	8.6	Lawrence UFSD	Cedarhurst	108	6.0	Valley Central SD (Montgomery)	Montgomery
305	9.4	Bayport-Blue Point UFSD	Bayport	27	8.5	Corning City SD	Painted Post	112	5.9	Copiapue UFSD	Copiapue
305	9.4	East Aurora UFSD	East Aurora	27	8.5	East Irondequoit Central SD	Rochester	112	5.9	Marlboro Central SD	Milton
307	9.2	Hauppauge UFSD	Hauppauge	29	8.4	NYC Geographic District #29	Queens Village	112	5.9	Rotterdam-Mohonasen Central SD	Schenectady
308	9.0	Bethlehem Central SD	Delmar	30	8.3	Hyde Park Central SD	Hyde Park	112	5.9	West Babylon UFSD	West Babylon
308	9.0	Sayville UFSD	Sayville	30	8.3	NYC Geographic District #28	Jamaica	116	5.8	Liverpool Central SD	Liverpool
310	8.7	Fayetteville-Manlius Central SD	Manlius	32	8.2	Gates-Chili Central SD	Rochester	116	5.8	UFSD of the Tarrytowns	Sleepy Hollow
311	8.6	Pleasantville UFSD	Pleasantville	33	8.1	Salmon River Central SD	Fort Covington	116	5.8	Whitesboro Central SD	Whitesboro
312	8.5	Plainedge UFSD	N Massapequa	33	8.1	Valley Stream 30 UFSD	Valley Stream	119	5.7	Hicksville UFSD	Hicksville
313	8.4	Bellmore-Merrick Central High SD	North Merrick	35	8.0	Glen Cove City SD	Glen Cove	119	5.7	Horseheads Central SD	Horseheads
314	8.2	Commack UFSD	East Northport	35	8.0	Greenburgh Central SD	Hartsdale	119	5.7	NYC Geographic District #17	Brooklyn
315	8.1	Burnt Hills-Ballston Lake Central SD	Scotia	35	8.0	Johnstown City SD	Johnstown	119	5.7	Washingtonville Central SD	Washingtonville
316	8.0	Pelham UFSD	Pelham	35	8.0	New Rochelle City SD	New Rochelle	119	5.7	West Genesee Central SD	Camillus
317	7.9	Kings Park Central SD	Kings Park	39	7.9	Central Islip UFSD	Central Islip	124	5.6	Cobleskill-Richmondville CSD	Cobleskill
318	7.5	Clarence Central SD	Clarence	39	7.9	Gouverneur Central SD	Gouverneur	124	5.6	Geneva City SD	Geneva
319	7.4	Mount Pleasant Central SD	Northwood	39	7.9	North Babylon UFSD	North Babylon	124	5.6	Hendrick Hudson Central SD	Montrose
320	7.2	Roslyn UFSD	Roslyn	42	7.7	Cheektowaga-Maryvale UFSD	Cheektowaga	124	5.6	Phoenix Central SD	Phoenix
321	7.0	Seaford UFSD	Seaford	42	7.7	Chenango Forks Central SD	Binghamton	124	5.6	Rush-Henrietta Central SD	Henrietta
322	6.9	Somers Central SD	Somers	42	7.7	NYC Geographic District #27	Ozone Park	124	5.6	Waverly Central SD	Waverly
323	6.8	Herricks UFSD	New Hyde Park	45	7.6	Albion Central SD	Albion	124	5.6	West Seneca Central SD	West Seneca
324	6.6	Irvington UFSD	Irvington	45	7.6	Amityville UFSD	Amityville	131	5.5	Beekmantown Central SD	West Chazy
325	6.4	Smithtown Central SD	Smithtown	45	7.6	Beacon City SD	Beacon	131	5.5	NYC Geographic District #20	Brooklyn
325	6.4	Yorktown Central SD	Yorktown Hgts	45	7.6	Deer Park UFSD	Deer Park	131	5.5	Olean City SD	Olean
327	6.3	Massapequa UFSD	Massapequa	49	7.5	Cortland City SD	Cortland	134	5.4	Amherst Central SD	Amherst
328	6.2	Plainview-Old Bethpage CSD	Plainview	49	7.5	Dansville Central SD	Dansville	134	5.4	Fulton City SD	Fulton
329	5.6	Ardsley UFSD	Ardsley	49	7.5	East Syracuse Minoa Central SD	East Syracuse	134	5.4	Hudson Falls Central SD	Fort Edward
330	5.5	Mount Sinai UFSD	Mount Sinai	49	7.5	Schuylerville Central SD	Schuylerville	134	5.4	Kingston City SD	Kingston
331	5.1	Manhasset UFSD	Manhasset	49	7.5	Watertown City SD	Watertown	134	5.4	Medina Central SD	Medina
332	5.0	Wantagh UFSD	Wantagh	54	7.4	Cheektowaga Central SD	Cheektowaga	134	5.4	North Syracuse Central SD	North Syracuse
333	4.9	Jericho UFSD	Jericho	54	7.4	Malone Central SD	Malone	134	5.4	Palmyra-Macedon Central SD	Palmyra
333	4.9	Katonah-Lewisboro UFSD	South Salem	54	7.4	NYC Geographic District #13	Brooklyn	141	5.3	Chenango Valley Central SD	Binghamton
335	4.8	Three Village Central SD	Stony Brook	54	7.4	NYC Geographic District #31	Staten Island	141	5.3	NYC Geographic District #2	New York
336	4.7	East Williston UFSD	Old Westbury	58	7.3	Brookport Central SD	Brookport	141	5.3	NYC Geographic District #21	Brooklyn
337	4.0	Shoreham-Wading River Central SD	Shoreham	58	7.3	Hampton Bays UFSD	Hampton Bays	141	5.3	South Country Central SD	East Patchogue
338	3.8	Hastings-On-Hudson UFSD	Hastings on Hdsn	58	7.3	Highland Central SD	Highland	141	5.3	Valley Stream 13 UFSD	Valley Stream
338	3.8	Syosset Central SD	Syosset	58	7.3	Kenmore-Tonawanda UFSD	Buffalo	146	5.2	Mount Vernon SD	Mount Vernon
340	2.6	Pittsford Central SD	Pittsford	58	7.3	Mexico Central SD	Mexico	146	5.2	S Glens Fis Central SD	S Glens Fis
341	2.5	Byram Hills Central SD	Armonk	63	7.2	Freeport UFSD	Freeport	146	5.2	Troy City SD	Troy
341	2.5	North Shore Central SD	Sea Cliff	63	7.2	Tonawanda City SD	Tonawanda	146	5.2	New York City Chancellor's Office	New York
343	2.3	Chappaqua Central SD	Chappaqua	65	7.1	Central Square Central SD	Central Square	150	5.1	Cohoes City SD	Cohoes
344	1.9	Rye City SD	Rye	65	7.1	Greece Central SD	Rochester	150	5.1	Norwich City SD	Norwich
345	1.7	Garden City UFSD	Garden City	65	7.1	Lackawanna City SD	Lackawanna	150	5.1	Owego-Apalachin Central SD	Owego
346	1.5	Cold Spring Hbr Central SD	Cold Spring Hbr	65	7.1	Pine Bush Central SD	Pine Bush	150	5.1	Scotia-Glenville Central SD	Scotia
347	0.3	Blind Brook-Rye UFSD	Rye Brook	69	7.0	Chittenango Central SD	Chittenango	150	5.1	Sewanhaka Central High SD	Floral Park
348	0.2	Bronxville UFSD	Bronxville	69	7.0	Johnson City Central SD	Johnson City	155	5.0	Glens Falls City SD	Glens Falls
349	0.0	Croton-Harmon UFSD	Croton on Hdsn	69	7.0	NYC Geographic District #18	Brooklyn	155	5.0	Grand Island Central SD	Grand Island
349	0.0	Eastchester UFSD	Eastchester	69	7.0	Newburgh City SD	Newburgh	155	5.0	NYC Geographic District #1	New York
349	0.0	Edgemont UFSD	Scarsdale	69	7.0	Sherrill City SD	Verona	155	5.0	NYC Geographic District #11	Bronx
349	0.0	Roosevelt UFSD	Roosevelt	69	7.0	Spencerport Central SD	Spencerport	155	5.0	Yonkers City SD	Yonkers
349	0.0	Scarsdale UFSD	Scarsdale	75	6.9	Alden Central SD	Alden	160	4.9	Mineola UFSD	Mineola
n/a	n/a	Charter School for Applied Techs	Buffalo	75	6.9	Homper Central SD	Homper	160	4.9	Southampton UFSD	Southampton
n/a	n/a	Monticello Central SD	Monticello	75	6.9	Lindenhurst UFSD	Lindenhurst	162	4.8	East Ramapo CSD (Spring Valley)	Spring Valley
n/a	n/a	Newfane Central SD	Burt	75	6.9	Longwood Central SD	Middle Island	162	4.8	Lancaster Central SD	Lancaster
n/a	n/a	Waterloo Central SD	Waterloo	75	6.9	NYC Geographic District #22	Brooklyn	162	4.8	Niagara Falls City SD	Niagara Falls
				75	6.9	North Tonawanda City SD	North Tonawanda	162	4.8	Riverhead Central SD	Riverhead
				75	6.9	Peru Central SD	Peru	162	4.8	Valley Stream Central High SD	Valley Stream
				75	6.9	West Hempstead UFSD	West Hempstead	167	4.7	Union-Endicott Central SD	Endicott
				83	6.8	General Brown Central SD	Dexter	168	4.6	Central Valley CSD at Ilion-Mohawk	Ilion
				83	6.8	William Floyd UFSD	Mastic Beach	168	4.6	East Meadow UFSD	Westbury
				85	6.7	Broadalbin-Perth Central SD	Broadalbin	170	4.5	Hewlett-Woodmere UFSD	Woodmere
				85	6.7	Lockport City SD	Lockport	170	4.5	Islip UFSD	Islip
				87	6.6	Dryden Central SD	Dryden	170	4.5	Levittown UFSD	Levittown
				87	6.6	Frontier Central SD	Hamburg	170	4.5	Westbury UFSD	Old Westbury

Students Eligible for Reduced-Price Lunch

Rank	Percent	District Name	City
1	18.0	Indian River Central SD	Philadelphia
2	13.4	Middletown City SD	Middletown
3	13.3	Bedford Central SD	Bedford

Note: This section only includes districts with 1,500 or more students; All categories are ranked from high to low

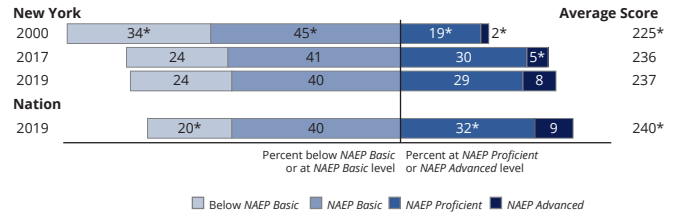


2019 Mathematics State Snapshot Report New York ■ Grade 4 ■ Public Schools

Overall Results

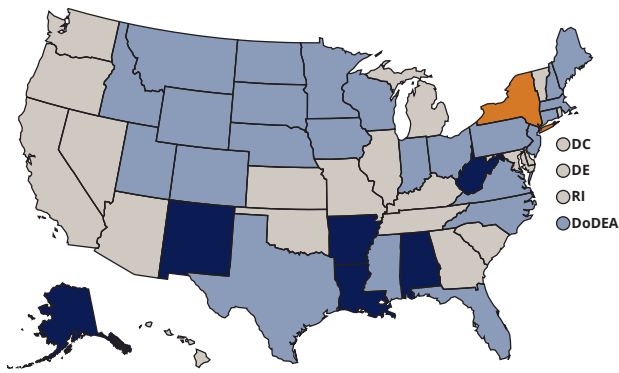
- In 2019, the average score of fourth-grade students in New York was 237. This was lower than the average score of 240 for students in the nation.
- The average score for students in New York in 2019 (237) was not significantly different from their average score in 2017 (236) and was higher than their average score in 2000 (225).
- The percentage of students in New York who performed at or above the *NAEP Proficient* level was 37 percent in 2019. This percentage was not significantly different from that in 2017 (35 percent) and was higher than that in 2000 (21 percent).
- The percentage of students in New York who performed at or above the *NAEP Basic* level was 76 percent in 2019. This percentage was not significantly different from that in 2017 (76 percent) and was higher than that in 2000 (66 percent).

NAEP Achievement-Level Percentages and Average Score Results



* Significantly different ($p < .05$) from state's results in 2019. Significance tests were performed using unrounded numbers.
NOTE: NAEP achievement levels are to be used on a trial basis and should be interpreted and used with caution. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

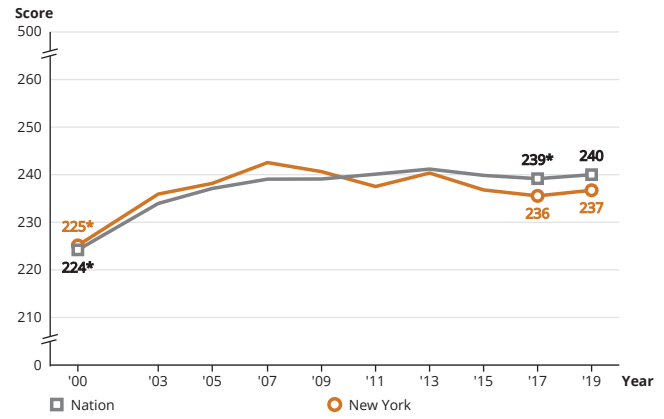
Compare the Average Score in 2019 to Other States/Jurisdictions



In 2019, the average score in New York (237) was
■ lower than those in 25 states/jurisdictions
■ higher than those in 6 states/jurisdictions
■ not significantly different from those in 20 states/jurisdictions

DoDEA = Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools)
NOTE: Puerto Rico was not included in the comparison results.

Average Scores for State/Jurisdiction and Nation



* Significantly different ($p < .05$) from 2019. Significance tests were performed using unrounded numbers.

Results for Student Groups in 2019

Reporting Groups	Percentage of students	Avg. score	Percentage at or above NAEP Basic	Percentage at or above NAEP Proficient	Percentage at NAEP Advanced
Race/Ethnicity					
White	43	245	86	47	9
Black	18	218	57	17	1
Hispanic	26	225	67	21	2
Asian	10	261	92	69	26
American Indian/Alaska Native	#	‡	‡	‡	‡
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	#	‡	‡	‡	‡
Two or more races	2	245	85	43	12
Gender					
Male	51	238	76	40	10
Female	49	235	77	34	6
National School Lunch Program					
Eligible	56	226	67	24	3
Not eligible	43	251	89	54	14

Rounds to zero.
‡ Reporting standards not met.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding, and because the "Information not available" category for the National School Lunch Program, which provides free/reduced-price lunches, is not displayed. Black includes African American and Hispanic includes Latino. Race categories exclude Hispanic origin.

Score Gaps for Student Groups

- In 2019, Black students had an average score that was 27 points lower than that for White students. This performance gap was not significantly different from that in 2000 (27 points).
- In 2019, Hispanic students had an average score that was 20 points lower than that for White students. This performance gap was narrower than that in 2000 (30 points).
- In 2019, male students in New York had an average score that was not significantly different from that for female students.
- In 2019, students who were eligible for the National School Lunch Program (NSLP), had an average score that was 25 points lower than that for students who were not eligible. This performance gap was not significantly different from that in 2000 (26 points).



NOTE: The NAEP mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. Results presented in this report are based on public school students only. Statistical comparisons are calculated on the basis of unrounded scale scores or percentages. Score gap results for "White," "Black," and "Hispanic" presented in this report are based on the 6-category race/ethnicity variable with data available starting in early 1990s. Read more about how to interpret NAEP results from the mathematics assessment at [interpret results](#). For more information and additional comparisons please visit the [Nation's Report Card](#) and [NAEP Data Explorer](#).
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 2000-2019 Mathematics Assessments.

25.0% sales and office, 8.0% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 16.4% production, transportation, and material moving
Income: Per capita: \$32,892; Median household: \$66,136; Average household: \$76,655; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 30.1%; Poverty rate: 8.6%
Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 91.2%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 21.9%; Graduate/professional degree: 7.7%
Housing: Homeownership rate: 69.8%; Median home value: \$174,700; Median year structure built: 1965; Homeowner vacancy rate: 2.9%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$1,676 with a mortgage, \$598 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: \$884 per month; Rental vacancy rate: 4.7%
Health Insurance: 97.4% have insurance; 80.4% have private insurance; 33.7% have public insurance; 2.6% do not have insurance; 0.0% of children under 19 do not have insurance
Safety: Violent crime rate: 23.3 per 10,000 population; Property crime rate: 97.3 per 10,000 population
Transportation: Commute: 95.9% car, 0.0% public transportation, 0.5% walk, 2.6% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 24.5 minutes
Additional Information Contacts
 Town of Coeymans (518) 756-6006
<http://www.coeymans.org>

COEYMANS HOLLOW (unincorporated postal area)

ZCTA: 12046

Covers a land area of 15.349 square miles and a water area of 2.081 square miles. Located at 42.51° N. Lat.; 73.92° W. Long. Elevation is 413 feet.

Demographics: Population: 1,102; Population growth since 2000: 18.0%; Density: 71.8 persons per square mile; Race: 98.5% White, 0.0% Black/African American, 0.0% Asian, 0.0% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 1.5% Two or more races, 1.5% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.61; Median age: 36.3; Age under 18: 28.5%; Age 65 and over: 20.8%; Males per 100 females: 113.2; Marriage status: 34.6% never married, 45.4% now married, 0.0% separated, 10.0% widowed, 10.1% divorced; Foreign born: 0.9%; Speak English-only at home: 98.7%; With disability: 8.6%; Veterans: 13.3%; Ancestry: 26.9% Irish, 23.0% German, 13.6% English, 12.1% American, 12.0% Italian

Employment: 11.0% management, business, and financial, 12.7% computer, engineering, and science, 4.1% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 3.0% healthcare practitioners, 20.7% service, 20.2% sales and office, 3.4% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 24.9% production, transportation, and material moving
Income: Per capita: \$35,549; Median household: \$87,240; Average household: \$91,189; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 44.5%; Poverty rate: 1.9%

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 93.2%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 25.2%; Graduate/professional degree: 2.9%
Housing: Homeownership rate: 93.6%; Median home value: \$213,600; Median year structure built: 1957; Homeowner vacancy rate: 0.0%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$2,185 with a mortgage, \$581 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: \$1,025 per month; Rental vacancy rate: 0.0%

Health Insurance: 99.0% have insurance; 89.7% have private insurance; 28.5% have public insurance; 1.0% do not have insurance; 0.0% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Transportation: Commute: 87.2% car, 0.0% public transportation, 0.0% walk, 12.8% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 31.0 minutes

COHOES (city). Covers a land area of 3.774 square miles and a water area of 0.463 square miles. Located at 42.77° N. Lat.; 73.71° W. Long. Elevation is 98 feet.

Demographics: Population: 16,684; Population growth since 2000: 7.5%; Density: 4,421.3 persons per square mile; Race: 83.7% White, 6.4% Black/African American, 0.8% Asian, 0.3% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.1% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 8.5% Two or more races, 5.8% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.13; Median age: 37.5; Age under 18: 18.8%; Age 65 and over: 19.0%; Males per 100 females: 81.9; Marriage status: 42.0% never married, 36.7% now married, 1.0% separated, 9.3% widowed, 12.0% divorced; Foreign born: 5.4%; Speak English-only at home: 93.5%; With disability: 16.2%; Veterans: 8.3%; Ancestry: 20.2% Irish, 13.0% Italian, 12.3% French, 11.1% German, 8.6% Polish

Employment: 12.4% management, business, and financial, 6.5% computer, engineering, and science, 10.3% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 6.3% healthcare practitioners, 18.1% service,

27.5% sales and office, 7.9% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 11.0% production, transportation, and material moving
Income: Per capita: \$28,782; Median household: \$55,054; Average household: \$62,124; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 17.5%; Poverty rate: 15.7%

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 88.5%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 26.1%; Graduate/professional degree: 8.6%
Housing: Homeownership rate: 39.9%; Median home value: \$156,000; Median year structure built: Before 1940; Homeowner vacancy rate: 0.0%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$1,485 with a mortgage, \$541 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: \$944 per month; Rental vacancy rate: 5.2%

Health Insurance: 96.2% have insurance; 66.4% have private insurance; 45.8% have public insurance; 3.8% do not have insurance; 1.2% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Safety: Violent crime rate: 22.1 per 10,000 population; Property crime rate: 91.5 per 10,000 population

Transportation: Commute: 90.6% car, 3.2% public transportation, 2.1% walk, 2.8% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 21.3 minutes

Additional Information Contacts

City of Cohoes (518) 233-2121
<http://www.cohoes.com>

COLONIE (town). Covers a land area of 55.943 square miles and a water area of 1.900 square miles. Located at 42.74° N. Lat.; 73.79° W. Long. Elevation is 312 feet.

Demographics: Population: 82,849; Population growth since 2000: 4.5%; Density: 1,481.0 persons per square mile; Race: 79.7% White, 6.1% Black/African American, 9.6% Asian, 0.2% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.1% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 3.6% Two or more races, 4.7% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.45; Median age: 40.2; Age under 18: 18.8%; Age 65 and over: 17.9%; Males per 100 females: 97.7; Marriage status: 35.4% never married, 49.4% now married, 1.4% separated, 6.1% widowed, 9.1% divorced; Foreign born: 12.8%; Speak English-only at home: 84.5%; With disability: 9.9%; Veterans: 6.4%; Ancestry: 23.7% Irish, 18.7% Italian, 14.6% German, 7.0% English, 5.8% Polish

Employment: 19.5% management, business, and financial, 9.5% computer, engineering, and science, 12.0% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 6.8% healthcare practitioners, 16.1% service, 23.7% sales and office, 5.4% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 7.1% production, transportation, and material moving
Income: Per capita: \$40,310; Median household: \$80,921; Average household: \$100,882; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 38.2%; Poverty rate: 5.8%

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 93.3%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 42.0%; Graduate/professional degree: 19.0%
Four-year College(s)

Siena College (Private, Not-for-profit, Roman Catholic)
 Enrollment: 3,221 (518) 783-2300
 Tuition: In-state \$39,030; Out-of-state \$39,030

Housing: Homeownership rate: 68.6%; Median home value: \$240,800; Median year structure built: 1969; Homeowner vacancy rate: 1.2%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$1,708 with a mortgage, \$612 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: \$1,152 per month; Rental vacancy rate: 1.7%

Health Insurance: 98.1% have insurance; 84.5% have private insurance; 30.4% have public insurance; 1.9% do not have insurance; 1.3% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Safety: Violent crime rate: 7.8 per 10,000 population; Property crime rate: 235.2 per 10,000 population

Transportation: Commute: 90.7% car, 2.9% public transportation, 1.6% walk, 4.0% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 20.4 minutes

Additional Information Contacts

Town of Colonie (518) 783-2700
<http://www.colonie.org>

COLONIE (village). Covers a land area of 3.242 square miles and a water area of 0.003 square miles. Located at 42.72° N. Lat.; 73.83° W. Long. Elevation is 312 feet.

Demographics: Population: 7,737; Population growth since 2000: -2.3%; Density: 2,386.8 persons per square mile; Race: 81.3% White, 4.1% Black/African American, 11.2% Asian, 0.3% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 2.7% Two or more races, 2.4% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.57; Median

0.0% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 2.2% Two or more races, 2.6% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.50; Median age: 42.0; Age under 18: 18.9%; Age 65 and over: 16.6%; Males per 100 females: 88.9; Marriage status: 26.1% never married, 52.8% now married, 1.2% separated, 7.3% widowed, 13.8% divorced; Foreign born: 5.2%; Speak English-only at home: 95.9%; With disability: 12.3%; Veterans: 8.8%; Ancestry: 23.8% Irish, 21.4% German, 18.3% English, 14.2% Italian, 5.1% American

Employment: 11.8% management, business, and financial, 5.2% computer, engineering, and science, 11.4% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 7.0% healthcare practitioners, 16.7% service, 18.2% sales and office, 16.4% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 13.3% production, transportation, and material moving
Income: Per capita: \$28,615; Median household: \$56,158; Average household: \$71,043; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 25.0%; Poverty rate: 5.5%

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 91.8%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 23.1%; Graduate/professional degree: 9.2%
Housing: Homeownership rate: 79.6%; Median home value: \$125,500; Median year structure built: 1961; Homeowner vacancy rate: 0.0%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$1,299 with a mortgage, \$622 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: \$687 per month; Rental vacancy rate: 0.0%
Health Insurance: 97.4% have insurance; 78.3% have private insurance; 35.1% have public insurance; 2.6% do not have insurance; 0.7% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Transportation: Commute: 92.9% car, 0.3% public transportation, 2.9% walk, 3.9% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 25.2 minutes

Additional Information Contacts

Town of Caledonia (585) 538-4927
<http://www.townofcaledonianyny.com>

CALEDONIA (village). Covers a land area of 2.097 square miles and a water area of 0 square miles. Located at 42.98° N. Lat.; 77.86° W. Long. Elevation is 659 feet.

Demographics: Population: 2,078; Population growth since 2000: -10.7%; Density: 990.8 persons per square mile; Race: 94.4% White, 2.6% Black/African American, 1.0% Asian, 0.0% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 1.4% Two or more races, 0.6% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.34; Median age: 40.5; Age under 18: 17.7%; Age 65 and over: 16.2%; Males per 100 females: 89.9; Marriage status: 30.8% never married, 48.3% now married, 2.3% separated, 7.4% widowed, 13.5% divorced; Foreign born: 2.0%; Speak English-only at home: 97.6%; With disability: 11.1%; Veterans: 8.7%; Ancestry: 24.0% German, 22.0% Irish, 18.0% Italian, 16.0% English, 5.3% Polish

Employment: 9.8% management, business, and financial, 5.2% computer, engineering, and science, 11.7% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 5.6% healthcare practitioners, 20.1% service, 21.0% sales and office, 13.4% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 13.3% production, transportation, and material moving
Income: Per capita: \$29,415; Median household: \$57,500; Average household: \$68,352; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 21.4%; Poverty rate: 5.5%

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 92.6%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 22.7%; Graduate/professional degree: 8.2%
Housing: Homeownership rate: 72.9%; Median home value: \$115,900; Median year structure built: 1951; Homeowner vacancy rate: 0.0%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$1,208 with a mortgage, \$571 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: \$705 per month; Rental vacancy rate: 0.0%
Health Insurance: 98.4% have insurance; 79.5% have private insurance; 37.3% have public insurance; 1.6% do not have insurance; 0.0% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Transportation: Commute: 94.9% car, 0.0% public transportation, 2.7% walk, 2.4% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 22.8 minutes

CONESUS (town). Covers a land area of 32.891 square miles and a water area of 2.980 square miles. Located at 42.70° N. Lat.; 77.64° W. Long. Elevation is 1,197 feet.

Demographics: Population: 2,325; Population growth since 2000: -1.2%; Density: 70.7 persons per square mile; Race: 97.1% White, 1.7% Black/African American, 0.0% Asian, 0.3% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 0.9% Two or more races, 1.4% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.29; Median age: 51.9; Age under 18: 12.4%; Age 65 and over: 20.3%; Males per 100 females: 97.0; Marriage status: 26.3% never married, 57.1% now married,

0.3% separated, 5.0% widowed, 11.6% divorced; Foreign born: 2.5%; Speak English-only at home: 96.3%; With disability: 10.6%; Veterans: 10.5%; Ancestry: 29.8% German, 23.7% Irish, 17.0% English, 16.0% Italian, 5.8% American

Employment: 9.1% management, business, and financial, 7.3% computer, engineering, and science, 9.1% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 12.5% healthcare practitioners, 18.0% service, 19.1% sales and office, 15.2% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 9.5% production, transportation, and material moving

Income: Per capita: \$38,188; Median household: \$70,395; Average household: \$86,869; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 29.7%; Poverty rate: 10.9%

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 93.3%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 28.2%; Graduate/professional degree: 8.8%
Housing: Homeownership rate: 89.3%; Median home value: \$145,000; Median year structure built: 1980; Homeowner vacancy rate: 0.0%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$1,382 with a mortgage, \$624 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: \$950 per month; Rental vacancy rate: 10.0%
Health Insurance: 95.5% have insurance; 77.1% have private insurance; 33.9% have public insurance; 4.5% do not have insurance; 0.0% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Transportation: Commute: 95.4% car, 0.5% public transportation, 1.0% walk, 2.3% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 34.4 minutes

CONESUS HAMLET (CDP). Covers a land area of 1.059 square miles and a water area of 0 square miles. Located at 42.73° N. Lat.; 77.67° W. Long. Elevation is 1,207 feet.

Demographics: Population: 354; Population growth since 2000: n/a; Density: 334.4 persons per square mile; Race: 100.0% White, 0.0% Black/African American, 0.0% Asian, 0.0% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 0.0% Two or more races, 3.4% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.46; Median age: 41.4; Age under 18: 11.3%; Age 65 and over: 13.8%; Males per 100 females: 77.9; Marriage status: 40.1% never married, 50.6% now married, 0.0% separated, 1.3% widowed, 8.0% divorced; Foreign born: 0.0%; Speak English-only at home: 100.0%; With disability: 6.2%; Veterans: 12.4%; Ancestry: 44.4% Irish, 38.4% German, 24.3% English, 5.9% Dutch, 5.6% Italian

Employment: 0.0% management, business, and financial, 17.2% computer, engineering, and science, 5.4% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 23.1% healthcare practitioners, 26.7% service, 14.9% sales and office, 12.7% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 0.0% production, transportation, and material moving
Income: Per capita: \$30,410; Median household: \$72,833; Average household: \$71,259; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 22.9%; Poverty rate: 5.6%

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 98.3%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 39.2%; Graduate/professional degree: 10.8%
Housing: Homeownership rate: 72.9%; Median home value: \$118,600; Median year structure built: Before 1940; Homeowner vacancy rate: 0.0%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$1,152 with a mortgage, \$344 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: n/a per month; Rental vacancy rate: 0.0%

Health Insurance: 98.0% have insurance; 94.4% have private insurance; 21.8% have public insurance; 2.0% do not have insurance; 0.0% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Transportation: Commute: 100.0% car, 0.0% public transportation, 0.0% walk, 0.0% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 29.7 minutes

CONESUS LAKE (CDP). Covers a land area of 4.361 square miles and a water area of 5.050 square miles. Located at 42.80° N. Lat.; 77.70° W. Long. Elevation is 846 feet.

Demographics: Population: 2,105; Population growth since 2000: n/a; Density: 482.6 persons per square mile; Race: 89.9% White, 0.0% Black/African American, 2.1% Asian, 0.5% American Indian/Alaska Native, 1.4% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 6.0% Two or more races, 1.5% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.01; Median age: 58.0; Age under 18: 11.2%; Age 65 and over: 30.5%; Males per 100 females: 97.7; Marriage status: 19.1% never married, 62.0% now married, 0.2% separated, 5.8% widowed, 13.1% divorced; Foreign born: 5.9%; Speak English-only at home: 92.8%; With disability: 11.0%; Veterans: 4.9%; Ancestry: 24.0% Italian, 22.8% Irish, 20.6% German, 14.3% English, 6.4% American

Employment: 20.7% management, business, and financial, 9.7% computer, engineering, and science, 18.5% education, legal, community

females: 95.1; Marriage status: 31.9% never married, 49.6% now married, 1.8% separated, 7.1% widowed, 11.4% divorced; Foreign born: 3.9%; Speak English-only at home: 95.7%; With disability: 13.9%; Veterans: 8.4%; Ancestry: 23.2% German, 16.6% Italian, 15.0% Irish, 11.3% Polish, 10.1% American

Religion: Six largest groups: 24.0% Catholicism, 5.9% Lutheran, 4.1% Methodist/Pietist, 2.0% Presbyterian-Reformed, 1.9% Non-denominational Protestant, 1.3% Baptist

Economy: Unemployment rate: 6.0%; Leading industries: 16.2% retail trade; 11.9% accommodation and food services; 11.7% construction; Farms: 690 totaling 140,259 acres; Company size: 5 employ 1,000 or more persons, 3 employ 500 to 999 persons, 74 employ 100 to 499 persons, 4,508 employ less than 100 persons; Business ownership: 4,337 women-owned, 304 Black-owned, 171 Hispanic-owned, 187 Asian-owned, 123 American Indian/Alaska Native-owned

Employment: 12.6% management, business, and financial, 4.1% computer, engineering, and science, 10.8% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 6.6% healthcare practitioners, 17.7% service, 24.4% sales and office, 8.9% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 14.9% production, transportation, and material moving

Income: Per capita: \$30,971; Median household: \$55,522; Average household: \$72,484; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 24.4%; Poverty rate: 13.5%

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 91.2%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 24.6%; Graduate/professional degree: 10.4%

Housing: Homeownership rate: 70.7%; Median home value: \$125,600; Median year structure built: 1955; Homeowner vacancy rate: 4.4%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$1,256 with a mortgage, \$538 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: \$703 per month; Rental vacancy rate: 13.5%

Vital Statistics: Birth rate: 98.8 per 10,000 population; Death rate: 113.8 per 10,000 population; Age-adjusted cancer mortality rate: 173.0 deaths per 100,000 population

Health Insurance: 96.7% have insurance; 72.1% have private insurance; 41.9% have public insurance; 3.3% do not have insurance; 1.7% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Health Care: Physicians: 10.9 per 10,000 population; Dentists: 5.1 per 10,000 population; Hospital beds: 26.8 per 10,000 population; Hospital admissions: 844.6 per 10,000 population

Air Quality Index (AQI): Percent of Days: 96.3% good, 3.7% moderate, 0.0% unhealthy for sensitive individuals, 0.0% unhealthy, 0.0% very unhealthy; Annual median: 35; Annual maximum: 80

Transportation: Commute: 92.6% car, 1.0% public transportation, 2.1% walk, 2.8% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 22.8 minutes

2020 Presidential Election: 44.2% Biden, 53.8% Trump, 1.1% Jorgensen, 0.4% Hawkins

National and State Parks: Brydges State Park; Devils Hole State Park; Fort Niagara State Park; Fourmile Creek State Park; Joseph Davis State Park; Lower Niagara River State Park; New York State Reservation; Whirlpool State Park

Additional Information Contacts

Niagara Government (716) 439-7025
<http://www.niagaracounty.com>

Niagara County Communities

APPLETON (unincorporated postal area)

ZCTA: 14008

Covers a land area of 24.452 square miles and a water area of 0.858 square miles. Located at 43.31° N. Lat.; 78.62° W. Long. Elevation is 338 feet.

Demographics: Population: 1,415; Population growth since 2000: -5.0%; Density: 57.9 persons per square mile; Race: 99.6% White, 0.3% Black/African American, 0.1% Asian, 0.0% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 0.0% Two or more races, 0.4% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.41; Median age: 46.9; Age under 18: 19.5%; Age 65 and over: 22.5%; Males per 100 females: 98.7; Marriage status: 24.0% never married, 61.1% now married, 0.0% separated, 8.0% widowed, 6.9% divorced; Foreign born: 0.3%; Speak English-only at home: 98.1%; With disability: 18.0%; Veterans: 7.3%; Ancestry: 23.7% German, 19.4% American, 19.1% Irish, 14.8% English, 10.9% Italian

Employment: 19.9% management, business, and financial, 6.8% computer, engineering, and science, 6.0% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 4.6% healthcare practitioners, 16.4% service,

12.8% sales and office, 8.4% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 25.1% production, transportation, and material moving
Income: Per capita: \$27,757; Median household: \$58,073; Average household: \$67,202; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 20.6%; Poverty rate: 17.0%

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 93.8%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 12.7%; Graduate/professional degree: 3.7%

Housing: Homeownership rate: 72.5%; Median home value: \$143,300; Median year structure built: Before 1940; Homeowner vacancy rate: 4.5%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$\$1,292 with a mortgage, \$532 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: \$794 per month; Rental vacancy rate: 0.0%

Health Insurance: 97.0% have insurance; 66.6% have private insurance; 51.9% have public insurance; 3.0% do not have insurance; 0.0% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Transportation: Commute: 90.0% car, 0.0% public transportation, 0.9% walk, 9.1% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 27.8 minutes

BARKER (village). Covers a land area of 0.420 square miles and a water area of 0 square miles. Located at 43.33° N. Lat.; 78.55° W. Long. Elevation is 328 feet.

Demographics: Population: 582; Population growth since 2000: 0.9%; Density: 1,386.3 persons per square mile; Race: 98.3% White, 0.0% Black/African American, 0.0% Asian, 0.9% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 0.9% Two or more races, 3.4% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.60; Median age: 37.0; Age under 18: 28.7%; Age 65 and over: 17.0%; Males per 100 females: 98.6; Marriage status: 27.6% never married, 57.9% now married, 2.3% separated, 4.1% widowed, 10.5% divorced; Foreign born: 0.7%; Speak English-only at home: 99.8%; With disability: 13.7%; Veterans: 13.5%; Ancestry: 17.0% German, 14.9% Irish, 13.6% English, 11.2% American, 9.5% Italian

Employment: 8.7% management, business, and financial, 2.4% computer, engineering, and science, 7.5% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 0.8% healthcare practitioners, 15.7% service, 20.1% sales and office, 18.1% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 26.8% production, transportation, and material moving

Income: Per capita: \$22,802; Median household: \$42,679; Average household: \$58,148; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 16.1%; Poverty rate: 18.2%

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 93.4%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 16.1%; Graduate/professional degree: 6.9%

Housing: Homeownership rate: 77.2%; Median home value: \$101,100; Median year structure built: Before 1940; Homeowner vacancy rate: 0.0%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$1,071 with a mortgage, \$533 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: \$458 per month; Rental vacancy rate: 19.0%

Health Insurance: 84.9% have insurance; 60.1% have private insurance; 43.6% have public insurance; 15.1% do not have insurance; 13.6% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Safety: Violent crime rate: 0.0 per 10,000 population; Property crime rate: 0.0 per 10,000 population

Transportation: Commute: 83.2% car, 0.0% public transportation, 6.1% walk, 10.7% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 22.6 minutes

BURT (unincorporated postal area)

ZCTA: 14028

Covers a land area of 13.537 square miles and a water area of 0.512 square miles. Located at 43.32° N. Lat.; 78.72° W. Long. Elevation is 315 feet.

Demographics: Population: 1,776; Population growth since 2000: 2.2%; Density: 131.2 persons per square mile; Race: 96.8% White, 0.3% Black/African American, 0.0% Asian, 1.7% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 1.2% Two or more races, 0.1% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.38; Median age: 44.2; Age under 18: 21.5%; Age 65 and over: 15.3%; Males per 100 females: 103.0; Marriage status: 31.0% never married, 56.5% now married, 3.1% separated, 3.3% widowed, 9.2% divorced; Foreign born: 0.7%; Speak English-only at home: 99.8%; With disability: 14.0%; Veterans: 13.2%; Ancestry: 24.7% German, 14.9% Irish, 14.0% English, 6.8% Polish, 6.5% Italian

Employment: 17.0% management, business, and financial, 3.1% computer, engineering, and science, 4.2% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 1.6% healthcare practitioners, 17.7% service, 24.9% sales and office, 16.0% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 15.6% production, transportation, and material moving

ONTARIO (town). Covers a land area of 32.412 square miles and a water area of 0.086 square miles. Located at 43.25° N. Lat.; 77.32° W. Long. Elevation is 440 feet.

Demographics: Population: 10,092; Population growth since 2000: 3.2%; Density: 311.4 persons per square mile; Race: 94.9% White, 1.7% Black/African American, 1.4% Asian, 0.0% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 1.6% Two or more races, 1.1% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.28; Median age: 46.0; Age under 18: 20.8%; Age 65 and over: 17.0%; Males per 100 females: 105.8; Marriage status: 23.1% never married, 61.1% now married, 0.9% separated, 6.0% widowed, 9.9% divorced; Foreign born: 2.8%; Speak English-only at home: 96.5%; With disability: 10.2%; Veterans: 8.5%; Ancestry: 27.6% German, 19.6% Italian, 17.8% Irish, 14.0% English, 10.2% Dutch

Employment: 14.7% management, business, and financial, 6.7% computer, engineering, and science, 10.4% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 6.8% healthcare practitioners, 14.7% service, 21.5% sales and office, 9.9% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 15.5% production, transportation, and material moving
Income: Per capita: \$37,360; Median household: \$71,513; Average household: \$85,737; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 31.4%; Poverty rate: 4.9%

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 94.1%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 28.9%; Graduate/professional degree: 11.5%
Housing: Homeownership rate: 80.1%; Median home value: \$166,600; Median year structure built: 1978; Homeowner vacancy rate: 1.4%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$1,488 with a mortgage, \$640 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: \$830 per month; Rental vacancy rate: 0.0%

Health Insurance: 98.4% have insurance; 85.9% have private insurance; 29.5% have public insurance; 1.6% do not have insurance; 0.0% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Transportation: Commute: 95.6% car, 0.1% public transportation, 0.5% walk, 3.5% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 25.2 minutes

Additional Information Contacts

Town of Ontario (315) 524-7105
<http://www.ontariotown.org>

PALMYRA (town). Covers a land area of 33.435 square miles and a water area of 0.234 square miles. Located at 43.08° N. Lat.; 77.19° W. Long. Elevation is 486 feet.

Demographics: Population: 7,589; Population growth since 2000: -1.1%; Density: 227.0 persons per square mile; Race: 97.0% White, 0.8% Black/African American, 0.5% Asian, 0.1% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 0.7% Two or more races, 6.1% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.28; Median age: 46.3; Age under 18: 19.2%; Age 65 and over: 18.8%; Males per 100 females: 94.2; Marriage status: 26.8% never married, 51.7% now married, 2.0% separated, 7.1% widowed, 14.4% divorced; Foreign born: 1.9%; Speak English-only at home: 96.9%; With disability: 16.6%; Veterans: 8.9%; Ancestry: 22.8% German, 20.4% Irish, 12.3% English, 12.2% Dutch, 11.7% Italian

Employment: 9.5% management, business, and financial, 3.7% computer, engineering, and science, 9.4% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 6.3% healthcare practitioners, 17.4% service, 25.9% sales and office, 10.7% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 17.2% production, transportation, and material moving

Income: Per capita: \$39,176; Median household: \$56,333; Average household: \$89,921; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 22.0%; Poverty rate: 14.0%

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 89.0%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 24.1%; Graduate/professional degree: 9.9%
Housing: Homeownership rate: 65.9%; Median home value: \$115,300; Median year structure built: 1963; Homeowner vacancy rate: 2.1%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$1,281 with a mortgage, \$556 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: \$777 per month; Rental vacancy rate: 5.3%

Health Insurance: 96.5% have insurance; 70.7% have private insurance; 41.9% have public insurance; 3.5% do not have insurance; 0.0% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Transportation: Commute: 93.1% car, 0.9% public transportation, 2.3% walk, 2.8% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 24.8 minutes

Additional Information Contacts

Town of Palmyra (315) 597-5521
<http://www.palmyrany.com>

PALMYRA (village). Covers a land area of 1.347 square miles and a water area of 0 square miles. Located at 43.06° N. Lat.; 77.23° W. Long. Elevation is 486 feet.

Demographics: Population: 3,354; Population growth since 2000: -3.9%; Density: 2,490.2 persons per square mile; Race: 95.4% White, 1.2% Black/African American, 0.0% Asian, 0.0% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 1.5% Two or more races, 8.6% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.22; Median age: 42.2; Age under 18: 20.3%; Age 65 and over: 16.1%; Males per 100 females: 92.6; Marriage status: 28.7% never married, 46.3% now married, 2.2% separated, 6.5% widowed, 18.5% divorced; Foreign born: 1.6%; Speak English-only at home: 95.9%; With disability: 14.6%; Veterans: 7.4%; Ancestry: 24.6% Irish, 18.6% German, 16.2% Italian, 12.1% English, 12.0% Dutch

Employment: 12.2% management, business, and financial, 1.7% computer, engineering, and science, 11.2% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 8.2% healthcare practitioners, 22.6% service, 21.8% sales and office, 8.7% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 13.6% production, transportation, and material moving
Income: Per capita: \$48,498; Median household: \$60,500; Average household: \$109,293; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 22.1%; Poverty rate: 15.0%

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 89.3%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 26.2%; Graduate/professional degree: 12.5%
Housing: Homeownership rate: 51.1%; Median home value: \$99,700; Median year structure built: 1945; Homeowner vacancy rate: 0.0%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$1,185 with a mortgage, \$648 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: \$770 per month; Rental vacancy rate: 4.7%

Health Insurance: 97.2% have insurance; 71.4% have private insurance; 39.2% have public insurance; 2.8% do not have insurance; 0.0% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Safety: Violent crime rate: 12.1 per 10,000 population; Property crime rate: 21.1 per 10,000 population

Transportation: Commute: 91.4% car, 0.4% public transportation, 4.5% walk, 2.5% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 23.7 minutes

Additional Information Contacts

Village of Palmyra (315) 597-4849
<http://www.palmyrany.com>

PULTNEYVILLE (CDP). Covers a land area of 2.242 square miles and a water area of <.001 square miles. Located at 43.27° N. Lat.; 77.17° W. Long. Elevation is 272 feet.

Demographics: Population: 623; Population growth since 2000: n/a; Density: 277.9 persons per square mile; Race: 100.0% White, 0.0% Black/African American, 0.0% Asian, 0.0% American Indian/Alaska Native, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, 0.0% Two or more races, 0.0% Hispanic of any race; Average household size: 2.22; Median age: 52.0; Age under 18: 7.9%; Age 65 and over: 28.6%; Males per 100 females: 118.6; Marriage status: 24.2% never married, 61.3% now married, 1.5% separated, 5.4% widowed, 9.1% divorced; Foreign born: 0.0%; Speak English-only at home: 97.6%; With disability: 5.9%; Veterans: 11.3%; Ancestry: 35.2% English, 23.6% Irish, 20.2% Italian, 17.0% German, 11.9% American

Employment: 17.5% management, business, and financial, 1.1% computer, engineering, and science, 14.0% education, legal, community service, arts, and media, 6.3% healthcare practitioners, 16.7% service, 25.1% sales and office, 5.8% natural resources, construction, and maintenance, 13.5% production, transportation, and material moving
Income: Per capita: \$37,860; Median household: \$61,699; Average household: \$83,988; Households with income of \$100,000 or more: 23.6%; Poverty rate: n/a

Educational Attainment: High school diploma or higher: 92.7%; Bachelor's degree or higher: 33.7%; Graduate/professional degree: 12.2%
Housing: Homeownership rate: 100.0%; Median home value: \$140,300; Median year structure built: 1961; Homeowner vacancy rate: 12.0%; Median selected monthly owner costs: \$1,558 with a mortgage, \$559 without a mortgage; Median gross rent: n/a per month; Rental vacancy rate: 0.0%

Health Insurance: 94.4% have insurance; 84.3% have private insurance; 36.4% have public insurance; 5.6% do not have insurance; 0.0% of children under 19 do not have insurance

Transportation: Commute: 91.3% car, 0.0% public transportation, 2.6% walk, 6.1% work from home; Mean travel time to work: 38.4 minutes