

---

---

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>Introduction</b> .....	ix
<b>The Public, the Political System &amp; American Democracy</b> .....	xi
<b>Congressional Apportionment</b> .....	xxxiii

### 1880–1899

#### **1882: Thomas Yup, Community Leader**

Life at Home .....	1
Life at Work .....	3
Life in the Community: Los Angeles, California .....	6

#### **1896: Thomas Snyder, Supreme Court Justice**

Life at Home .....	13
Life at Work .....	15
Life in the Community: Louisville, Kentucky .....	19

### 1900–1919

#### **1907: Margaret Haley, Advocate & Organizer**

Life at Home .....	27
Life at Work .....	29
Life in the Community: Chicago, Illinois .....	32

#### **1911: Michael Libonatti, Labor Lawyer**

Life at Home .....	41
Life at Work .....	42
Life in the Community: Manhattan .....	45

#### **1912: Flora Nance, Suffrage Campaign Organizer**

Life at Home .....	55
Life at Work .....	56
Life in the Community: Kansas .....	60

## 1920–1939

### 1921: Martin Shortsberg, Senator

Life at Home . . . . .	71
Life at Work . . . . .	73
Life in the Community: San Francisco, California . . . . .	76

### 1924: Benjamin Moses, U.S. Ambassador to Germany

Life at Home . . . . .	85
Life at Work . . . . .	87
Life in the Community: Berlin, Germany . . . . .	91

### 1929: Sarah Brown, Textile Workers' Union Negotiator

Life at Home . . . . .	99
Life at Work . . . . .	101
Life in the Community: Gastonia, North Carolina . . . . .	104

### 1933: Howard Saxon, Presidential Press Secretary

Life at Home . . . . .	115
Life at Work . . . . .	117
Life in the Community: Washington, DC . . . . .	120

## 1940–1959

### 1947: Marie Newton, Advocate for Worker Rights

Life at Home . . . . .	127
Life at Work . . . . .	129
Life in the Community: Chicago, Illinois . . . . .	131

### 1953: Elliot Warner, Secretary of Defense

Life at Home . . . . .	137
Life at Work . . . . .	139
Life in the Community: Alexandria, Virginia . . . . .	144

### 1957: Meredith Waters, School Board Member

Life at Home . . . . .	153
Life at Work . . . . .	155
Life in the Community: Richmond, Virginia . . . . .	159

## 1960–1979

### 1961: Herman Abraham Kramer, Chicago Circuit Judge

Life at Home . . . . .	167
Life at Work . . . . .	170
Life in the Community: Chicago, Illinois . . . . .	173

### 1961: Serena Leonard, White House Correspondent

Life at Home . . . . .	181
Life at Work . . . . .	184
Life in the Community: Washington, DC . . . . .	187

### 1970: Pamela Baker, Controversial Professor & Activist

Life at Home . . . . .	193
Life at Work . . . . .	195
Life in the Community: Los Angeles, California . . . . .	197

**1974: Paul Bianchi, Congressman**

Life at Home . . . . .	203
Life at Work . . . . .	205
Life in the Community: Newark, New Jersey . . . . .	209

**1980–1999****1982: Timothy McGee, City Board Budget Analyst**

Life at Home . . . . .	215
Life at Work . . . . .	217
Life in the Community: San Francisco, California . . . . .	220

**1983: Anna Delgado, Anti-Nuclear Weapons Protester**

Life at Home . . . . .	225
Life at Work . . . . .	227
Life in the Community: Seneca, New York . . . . .	228

**1985: Maria Kupka, New York City Grant Writer**

Life at Home . . . . .	239
Life at Work . . . . .	241
Life in the Community: Bronx, New York . . . . .	244

**1993: Hazeemah Malik, Legislative Aide**

Life at Home . . . . .	249
Life at Work . . . . .	251
Life in the Community: Washington, DC . . . . .	253

**1995: William Jacobs, Presidential Speechwriter**

Life at Home . . . . .	259
Life at Work . . . . .	260
Life in the Community: Colmar Manor, Maryland . . . . .	263

**1997: Matt Aaron, Political Commentator & Comedian**

Life at Home . . . . .	269
Life at Work . . . . .	271
Life in the Community: Manhattan . . . . .	273

**2000–2018****2001: Mary Frankel, White House Aide**

Life at Home . . . . .	279
Life at Work . . . . .	280
Life in the Community: Vienna, Virginia . . . . .	284

**2007: Randolph Lowell, Political Hacker & Activist**

Life at Home . . . . .	289
Life at Work . . . . .	292
Life in the Community: Washington, DC . . . . .	295

**2008: David Moser, Presidential Campaign Field Organizer**

Life at Home . . . . .	301
Life at Work . . . . .	303
Life in the Community: Poplar Bluff, Missouri . . . . .	304
Life in the Community: Chinatown, Manhattan . . . . .	305

<b>2010: James Sorel, Lobbyist</b>	
Life at Home . . . . .	311
Life at Work . . . . .	313
Life in the Community: Georgetown, Washington, DC . . . . .	315
<b>2012: Bradley Johnson, Presidential Campaign Canvasser</b>	
Life at Home . . . . .	323
Life at Work . . . . .	324
Life in the Community: Joyce Township, Ohio . . . . .	326
<b>2015: Beatrice Crawford, Mayor</b>	
Life at Home . . . . .	335
Life at Work . . . . .	337
Life in the Community: Rochester, New York . . . . .	339
<b>2018: Bill Dithers, Political Cartoonist</b>	
Life at Home . . . . .	345
Life at Work . . . . .	347
Life in the Community: Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania . . . . .	349
<b>Presidential Timeline . . . . .</b>	<b>353</b>
<b>Glossary of Political Terms . . . . .</b>	<b>383</b>
<b>Further Reading . . . . .</b>	<b>393</b>
<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>395</b>